

*Updated June 2018*

## **THE BRITISH CIVIL SERVICE**

### **PERMANENT SECRETARIES AND OTHER SENIOR APPOINTMENTS SINCE 1900**

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**Welsh Office/Executive, Permanent Under-Secretary:  
Work and Pensions, Department of, Permanent Under-  
Secretary:  
Works(and Buildings/Planning)(see Public Buildings and  
Works)**

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**Note: Honours and decorations are given for postholders but these are not necessarily those held whilst the individual was in post.**

**Secretary to the Cabinet (and Head of the Home Civil Service from 1981 until 2011):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Hankey, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1916-1938</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Bridges, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.:</b>	<b>1938-1946</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Normanbrook, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1947-1962</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Trend, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1963-1973</b>
<b>Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1973-1979</b>
<b>Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1979-1987</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1988-1998</b>
<b>Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2002</b>
<b>Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>
<b>Lord O'Donnell, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2011</b>
<b>Sir Jeremy J. Heywood, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>2012-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1969-1972</b>
<b>Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1972-1973</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Patrick D. Nairne, G.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1973-1975</b>
<b>Sir John Garlick, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1977</b>
<b>Sir G. Roy Denman, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1975-1977</b>
<b>Sir E. Peter Kemp, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1992</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1995</b>
<b>Sir Robin Mountfield, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1995-1999</b>
<b>Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>
<b>Dame Mavis McDonald, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2000-2002</b>
<b>Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>
<b>Sir William A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2007</b>

**Head of the Home Civil Service (and Joint Permanent Secretary of the Treasury until 1968 and from 2012; and Permanent Secretary, Civil Service Department until 1981):**

Sir Edward W. Hamilton, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., I.S.O.:	1885-1907
Rt. Hon. Sir Francis Mowatt, G.C.B.:	1894-1903
Rt. Hon. Sir George H. Murray, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.:	1903-1911
Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:	1911-1913
Lord Bradbury, G.C.B.:	1913-1919
Sir Thomas L. Heath, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1913-1919
Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:	1916-1919
Sir N.F. Warren Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.:	1919-1939
Sir Horace J. Wilson, G.C.B, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1939-1942
Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:	1942-1945
Rt. Hon. Lord Bridges, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.:	1945-1956
Rt. Hon. Lord Normanbrook, G.C.B.:	1956-1962
Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1963-1968
Rt. Hon. Lord Armstrong of Sanderstead, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1968-1974
Lord Croham, G.C.B.:	1974-1977
Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:	1978-1981
Lord Kerlake:	2012-2014
Sir Jeremy J. Haywood, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	2014-

**Permanent Secretary to the Treasury(Joint Permanent Secretary from 1956 until 1974; and Joint Head of the Home Civil Service from 1981 until 1983):**

Lord Sherfield, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.:	1956-1960
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1960-1962
Rt. Hon. Lord Armstrong of Sanderstead, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1962-1968
Lord Croham, G.C.B.;	1968-1974
Sir Douglas W.G. Wass, G.C.B.:	1974-1983
Sir Peter E. Middleton, G.C.B.:	1983-1991
Lord Burns, G.C.B.;	1991-1998
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1998-2002
Lord O'Donnell, G.C.B.:	2002-2005
Lord Macpherson of Earl's Court, G.C.B.:	2005-2016
Sir Thomas W. Scholar, K.C.B.:	2016-

**Second Permanent Secretary, Civil Service Department(Management and Personnel Office, Cabinet Office from 1981 until 1987):**

<b>Sir Philip Rogers, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1969-1970</b>
<b>Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1970-1971</b>
<b>Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1973-1975</b>
<b>Sir John E. Herbecq, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1975-1981</b>
<b>Sir John S. Cassels, C.B.:</b>	<b>1981-1983</b>
<b>Peter Le Cheminant, C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1984</b>
<b>Dame Anne E. Mueller, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1984-1987</b>

**Second Secretary/ Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1932-1942</b>
<b>Sir J. Alan N. Barlow, Bt., G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1948</b>
<b>Sir Frederick Phillips, G.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1942-1943</b>
<b>Sir C. Wilfrid G. Eady, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1952</b>
<b>Sir Bernard W. Gilbert, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1944-1956</b>
<b>Sir T. Leslie Rowan, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1947-1949</b>
<b>Sir Henry Wilson Smith, K.C.B., K.B.E.(Finance):</b>	<b>1948-1951</b>
<b>Sir T. Leslie Rowan, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Finance):</b>	<b>1951-1959</b>
<b>Sir Thomas Padmore, G.C.B.(Economy);</b>	<b>1952-1962</b>
<b>Sir Herbert Brittain, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1953-1957</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Trend, G.C.B., C.V.O.(Civil Service):</b>	<b>1960-1962</b>
<b>Sir Denis H.F. Rickett, K.C.M.G., C.B(Finance):</b>	<b>1960-1968</b>
<b>Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.(Economy):</b>	<b>1962-1966</b>
<b>Lord Allen of Abbeydale, G.C.B.(Civil Service):</b>	<b>1963-1966</b>
<b>Sir Louis Petch, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1966-1968</b>
<b>Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1968</b>
<b>Sir Samuel Goldman, K.C.B.(Finance):</b>	<b>1968-1972</b>
<b>Sir Frank E. Figgures, K.C.B., C.M.G.(Economy):</b>	<b>1968-1971</b>
<b>Sir Alan D. Neale, K.C.B., M.B.E.(Economy):</b>	<b>1971-1972</b>
<b>Sir Douglas O. Henley, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1972-1976</b>
<b>Sir Douglas W.G. Wass, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1973-1974</b>
<b>Sir Derek J. Mitchell, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Overseas Finance):</b>	<b>1973-1977</b>
<b>Alan Lord, C.B.(Domestic Economy):</b>	<b>1975-1977</b>
<b>Sir Leo Pliatzky, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1976-1977</b>
<b>Sir Lawrence Airey, K.C.B.(Domestic Economy):</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth E. Couzens, K.C.B.(Overseas Finance):</b>	<b>1977-1982</b>
<b>Sir Anthony K. Rawlinson, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1977-1983</b>
<b>Sir William S. Ryrie, K.C.B.(Domestic Economy):</b>	<b>1980-1982</b>
<b>Sir J. Geoffrey Littler, K.C.B.(Overseas Finance):</b>	<b>1983-1988</b>
<b>Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1983-1985</b>
<b>Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., P.C., G.C.B., C.V.O. (Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1985-1987</b>
<b>Sir John Anson, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1987-1990</b>
<b>Sir Nigel L. Wicks, G.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.(Finance):</b>	<b>1989-2000</b>
<b>Sir Nicholas J. Monck, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1990-1992</b>
<b>Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1993-1994</b>
<b>Sir Robert P. Culpin, C.B., C.V.O.(Public Expenditure):</b>	<b>1994-2003</b>
<b>Sir John O.F. Kingman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2007-2008</b>
<b>Sir Thomas W. Scholar, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2008-2013</b>
<b>Sir John O.F. Kingman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2012-2016</b>
<b>Sharon White:</b>	<b>2013-2015</b>



**Charles Roxburgh:** 2016-

**Permanent Under Secretary, Home Office:**

<b>Sir Kenelm E. Digby, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1895-1903</b>
<b>Sir Mackenzie Dalzell Chalmers, K.C.B., C.S.I.:</b>	<b>1903-1908</b>
<b>Sir C. Edward Troup, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1908-1922</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1922-1932</b>
<b>Sir Robert R. Scott, K.C.B., C.S.I., I.S.O.:</b>	<b>1932-1938</b>
<b>Sir Alexander Maxwell, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1938-1948</b>
<b>Sir Frank A. Newsam, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.V.O., M.C.:</b>	<b>1948-1957</b>
<b>Sir Charles C. Cunningham, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1957-1966</b>
<b>Lord Allen of Abbeydale, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1966-1972</b>
<b>Sir Arthur W. Peterson, K.C.B., M.V.O.:</b>	<b>1972-1977</b>
<b>Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Sir Brian C. Cubbon, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1979-1988</b>
<b>Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1988-1994</b>
<b>Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1994-1997</b>
<b>Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2001</b>
<b>Sir E. John W. Gieve, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2005</b>
<b>Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2011</b>
<b>Dame Helen F. Ghosh, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-2012</b>
<b>Sir Mark P. Sedwill, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>
<b>Sir Philip McD. Rutnam, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2017-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Oliver Robbins, C.B.:</b>	<b>2015-2016</b>
<b>Patsy Wilkinson, C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Justice(from 2007; Department of Constitutional Affairs from 2003 until 2007; Lord Chancellor's Department until 2003):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Muir-Mackenzie, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1890-1915</b>
<b>Lord Schuster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1915-1944</b>
<b>Hon. Sir Albert E.A. Napier, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1944-1954</b>
<b>Sir George P. Coldstream, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1954-1968</b>
<b>Sir Denis W. Dobson, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1968-1977</b>
<b>Sir J. Wilfrid Bourne, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1977-1982</b>
<b>Sir A. Derek M. Oulton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1982-1989</b>
<b>Sir Thomas S. Legg, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1998</b>
<b>Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2004</b>
<b>Hon. Sir Alexander C.S. Allan, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2004-2007</b>
<b>Sir Sumantra Chakrabarti, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2007-2012</b>
<b>Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2012-2015</b>
<b>Richard N. Heaton, C.B.:</b>	<b>2015-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Defence(from 1947):**

<b>Sir Henry Wilson Smith, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1947-1948</b>
<b>Sir Harold Parker, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:</b>	<b>1948-1956</b>
<b>Sir Richard R. Powell, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1956-1959</b>
<b>Sir Edward W. Playfair, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1959-1961</b>
<b>Sir Robert H. Scott, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1961-1963</b>
<b>Sir Henry Hardman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1966</b>
<b>Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1966-1974</b>
<b>Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1976</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Cooper, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1976-1982</b>
<b>Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1983-1988</b>
<b>Sir Michael E. Quinlan, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1992</b>
<b>Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1995</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1995-1998</b>
<b>Sir Kevin R. Tebbit, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1998-2005</b>
<b>Sir William A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2010</b>
<b>Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2010-2012</b>
<b>Jonathan Thompson:</b>	<b>2012-2016</b>
<b>Stephen A. Lovegrove, C.B.:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1966</b>
<b>Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.(Royal Navy):</b>	<b>1964-1968</b>
<b>Sir Arthur C.W. Drew, K.C.B.(Army/Administration):</b>	<b>1964-1972</b>
<b>Sir Martin T. Flett, K.C.B.(Equipment):</b>	<b>1964-1971</b>
<b>Sir John M. Wilson, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1972-1975</b>
<b>Sir William Geraghty, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1975-1976</b>
<b>Sir Arthur P. Hockaday, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1976-1982</b>
<b>Sir Ewen Broadbent, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1982-1984</b>
<b>Sir John N. H. Belloch, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1984-1988</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth C. Macdonald, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1990</b>
<b>Sir J. Moray Stewart, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1990-1996</b>
<b>Sir Roger T. Jackling, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1996-2002</b>
<b>Sir Ian C.F.Andrews, C.B.E., T.D.:</b>	<b>2002-2008</b>
<b>Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2008-2010</b>
<b>Sir Jonathan S. Day, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>2011-2012</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Admiralty(until 1964):**

<b>Sir Evan MacGregor, G.C.B., I.S.O.:</b>	<b>1884-1907</b>
<b>Sir C. Inigo Thomas, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1907-1911</b>
<b>Sir W. Graham Greene, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1911-1917</b>
<b>Sir Oswyn A.R. Murray, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1917-1936</b>
<b>Sir R.H. Archibald Carter, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1936-1940</b>
<b>Sir Henry V. Markham, K.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1941-1946</b>
<b>Sir John G. Lang, G.C.B.;</b>	<b>1947-1961</b>
<b>Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1961-1964</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, War Office(until 1964):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Ralph H. Knox, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1897-1901</b>
<b>Colonel Sir Edward W.D. Ward, Bt., G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1901-1914</b>
<b>Sir Reginald H. Brade, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1914-1920</b>
<b>Sir Herbert J. Creedy, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1920-1939</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Percy J. Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.:</b>	<b>1939-1942</b>
<b>Sir Frederick C. Bovenschen, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1945</b>
<b>Sir Eric B.B. Speed, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:</b>	<b>1942-1948</b>
<b>Sir George W. Turner, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1949-1956</b>
<b>Sir Edward W. Playfair, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1956-1959</b>
<b>Sir Richard G.K. Way, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1960-1963</b>
<b>Sir Arthur C.W. Drew, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1964</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Air Ministry(from 1918 until 1964):**

<b>Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:</b>	<b>1918-1920</b>
<b>Sir Walter F. Nicholson, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1920-1930</b>
<b>Sir Christopher L. Bullock, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1930-1936</b>
<b>Major-General Sir Donald T.M. Banks, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., T.D.:</b>	<b>1936-1939</b>
<b>Sir Arthur W. Street, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., C.I.E., M.C.:</b>	<b>1939-1945</b>
<b>Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1945-1947</b>
<b>Sir James H. Barnes, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1947-1955</b>
<b>Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1955-1963</b>
<b>Sir Martin T. Flett, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1964</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Trade and Industry(Board of Trade until 1970; Department for Trade from 1974 until 1983; Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform from 2007 until 2009; Department for Business, Innovation and Skills from 2009 until 2016; Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy from 2016):**

<b>Sir Courtenay E. Boyle, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1893-1901</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Southborough, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.</b>	
<b>K.C.S.I.:</b>	<b>1901-1907</b>
<b>Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1907-1919</b>
<b>Sir George S. Barnes, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.:</b>	<b>1915-1916</b>
<b>Sir William F. Marwood, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1916-1919</b>
<b>Sir Sydney J. Chapman, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1920-1927</b>
<b>Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1927-1937</b>
<b>Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1937-1941</b>
<b>Sir Arnold E. Overton, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.:</b>	<b>1941-1945</b>
<b>Sir John H.E. Woods, G.C.B., M.V.O.:</b>	<b>1945-1951</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1951-1960</b>
<b>Sir Richard R. Powell, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1960-1968</b>
<b>Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1968-1974</b>
<b>Sir C. Max(well) P. Brown, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1974</b>
<b>Sir Peter E. Thornton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1977</b>
<b>Sir Leo Pliatzky, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1979-1982</b>
<b>Sir Michael D. M.Franklin, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1982-1983</b>
<b>Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1989</b>
<b>Sir Peter L. Gregson, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1996</b>
<b>Sir Michael C.Scholar, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1996-2001</b>
<b>Sir Robin U. Young, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2005</b>
<b>Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2009</b>
<b>Sir Simon J. Fraser, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2009-2010</b>
<b>Sir Martin E. Donnelly, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2010-2016</b>
<b>Alexander Chisholm:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1966-1968</b>
<b>Sir C. Max(well) P. Brown, K.C.B., C.M.G.(Trade):</b>	<b>1968-1974</b>
<b>Sir Robert B. Marshall, K.C.B.(Industry):</b>	<b>1970-1973</b>
<b>Sir Peter E. Thornton, K.C.B.(Aerospace and Shipping):</b>	<b>1972-1974</b>
<b>Sir Jack L. Rampton, K.C.B.(Industrial Development):</b>	<b>1972-1974</b>
<b>Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.(Industry):</b>	<b>1973-1974</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Industry(from 1974 until 1983):**

<b>Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1974-1976</b>
<b>Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1976-1983</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1976</b>
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**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Prices and Consumer Protection(from 1974 until 1979):**

<b>Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1979</b>
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**Permanent Secretary, Department for International Trade (from 2016):**

<b>Sir Martin E. Donnelly, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2016-</b>
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**Permanent Secretary, Department for Exiting the European Union(from 2016):**

<b>Oliver Robbins, C.B.:</b>	<b>2016-2017</b>
<b>Philip Rycroft:</b>	<b>2017-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Education and Science(Board of Education until 1944; Ministry of Education from 1944 until 1963; Department of Education from 1992 until 1995; Department of Education and Employment from 1995 until 2001; Department of Education and Skills from 2001 until 2007; Department of Children, Schools and Families from 2007 until 2010; Department for Education from 2010 ):**

<b>Sir George W. Kekewich, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1900-1903</b>
<b>Sir Robert L. Morant, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1903-1911</b>
<b>Sir L. Amherst Selby-Bigge, Bt., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1911-1925</b>
<b>Sir Aubrey V. Symonds, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1925-1931</b>
<b>Sir Henry E. Pelham, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1931-1937</b>
<b>Sir Maurice G. Holmes, G.B.E., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1937-1945</b>
<b>Lord Redcliffe-Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1945-1952</b>
<b>Sir Gilbert N. Flemming, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1952-1959</b>
<b>Dame Mary Smieton, D.B.E.:</b>	<b>1959-1963</b>
<b>Sir G. Herbert Andrew, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1970</b>
<b>Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1964</b>
<b>Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1964-1965</b>
<b>Sir William D. Pile, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1970-1976</b>
<b>Sir James A. Hamilton, K.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1976-1983</b>
<b>Sir David J. S. Hancock, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1989</b>
<b>Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1993</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-1994</b>
<b>Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1994-1995</b>
<b>Sir Michael G. Bichard, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1995-2001</b>
<b>Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2005</b>
<b>Sir David R. Bell, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2012</b>
<b>Sir Christopher S. Wormald, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2012-2016</b>
<b>Jonathan Slater:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Innovation, Universities and Skills(from 2007 until 2009):**

<b>Ian Watmore:</b>	<b>2007-2009</b>
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**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of the Environment(Ministry of Town and Country Planning from 1943 until 1951; Ministry of Housing and Local Government from 1951 until 1970; Department of Environment, Transport and the Regions from 1997 until 2001; Department of the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs from 2001):**

<b>Sir Geoffrey G. Whiskard, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1943-1946</b>
<b>Sir Thomas H. Sheepshanks, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946-1955</b>
<b>Dame Evelyn Sharp, G.B.E.:</b>	<b>1955-1966</b>
<b>Sir Matthew Stevenson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1966-1970</b>
<b>Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1970-1972</b>
<b>Sir James D. Jones, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1972-1975</b>
<b>Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1975-1977</b>
<b>Sir John Garlick, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1978-1981</b>
<b>Sir George W. Moseley, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1981-1985</b>
<b>Sir Terence M. Heiser, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1985-1992</b>
<b>Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1994</b>
<b>Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.;</b>	<b>1994-1998</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2001</b>
<b>Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2005</b>
<b>Dame Helen F. Ghosh, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2011</b>
<b>Bronwyn Hill, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>2011-2015</b>
<b>Clare Moriarty, C.B.:</b>	<b>2015-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Idwal V. Pugh, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1971-1976</b>
<b>Sir Robert B. Marshall, K.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir W. Robert Cox, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1974-1981</b>
<b>Sir Peter R. Baldwin, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1976</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey C. Wardale, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1978-1980</b>
<b>Sir George W. Moseley, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1980-1981</b>
<b>Sir Peter J. Harrop, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1981-1986</b>
<b>Sir A. Gordon Manzie, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1984-1990</b>
<b>Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1990-1991</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1991-1993</b>



**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Communities and Local Government(Office of the Deputy Prime Minister from 2002 until 2006):**

<b>Dame Mavis McDonald, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>
<b>Sir Peter J. Housden, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2010</b>
<b>Lord Kerslake:</b>	<b>2010-2015</b>
<b>Melanie H. Dawes, C.B.:</b>	<b>2015-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Health(Local Government Board until 1920; Ministry of Health from 1919 until 1968, Department of Health and Social Security from 1968 until 1988):**

<b>Sir Samuel B. Provis, K.C.B., C.H.:</b>	<b>1898-1910</b>
<b>Sir Horace C. Monro, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1910-1919</b>
<b>Sir Robert L. Morant, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1919-1920</b>
<b>Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:</b>	<b>1920-1935</b>
<b>Sir George W. Chrystal, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1935-1940</b>
<b>Sir E. John Maude, G.B.E., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1940-1945</b>
<b>Sir William S. Douglas, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1945-1951</b>
<b>Sir John M.K. Hawton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1951-1960</b>
<b>Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1960-1965</b>
<b>Sir Arnold W. France, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1965-1968</b>
<b>Sir Alan S. Marre, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968</b>
<b>Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1970</b>
<b>Sir Philip Rogers, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1970-1975</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Patrick D. Nairne, G.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1975-1981</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth R. Stowe, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1981-1987</b>
<b>Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1987-1992</b>
<b>Sir Graham A. Hart, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1997</b>
<b>Sir Christopher W. Kelly, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1997-2000</b>
<b>Lord Crisp, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2000-2006</b>
<b>Sir Hugh H. Taylor, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2010</b>
<b>Dame Una O'Brien, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2010-2016</b>
<b>Sir Christopher S. Wormald, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Alan S. Marre, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1968-1971</b>
<b>Dame Mildred Riddelsdell, D.C.B., C.B.E.;</b>	<b>1971-1973</b>
<b>Sir Lancelot Errington, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1973-1976</b>
<b>Sir John(Alec) F. Atkinson, K.C.B., D.F.C.;</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey J. Otton, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1979-1986</b>
<b>Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.;</b>	<b>1986-1987</b>
<b>Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1987-1988</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Department of Social Security(from 1988 until 2001;  
Ministry of Pensions from 1916 until 1953; Ministry of Pensions and  
National Insurance from 1953 until 1966; Ministry of Social Security  
from 1966 until 1968):**

<b>Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1916-1919</b>
<b>Sir George W. Chrystal, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1919-1935</b>
<b>Sir C.F. Adair Hore, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1935-1941</b>
<b>Sir Alexander Cunnison, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1941-1946</b>
<b>Sir Harold Parker, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1946-1948</b>
<b>Sir Arton Wilson, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1948-1953</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey S. King, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:</b>	<b>1953-1955</b>
<b>Sir Eric B. Bowyer, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1955-1964</b>
<b>Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1964-1968</b>
<b>Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1995</b>
<b>Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1995-1999</b>
<b>J. Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>1999-2001</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of National Insurance(from 1944 until 1953):**

<b>Sir Thomas W. Phillips, G.B.E., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1944-1948</b>
<b>Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1948-1951</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey S. King, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:</b>	<b>1951-1953</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Employment(Ministry of Labour from 1916 until 1940 and from 1959 until 1968; Ministry of Labour and National Service from 1940 until 1959; Department of Employment and Productivity from 1968 until 1970; Employment Deployment Group from 1993 until 1995):**

<b>Sir David J. Shackleton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1916-1921</b>
<b>Sir Horace J. Wilson, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1921-1930</b>
<b>Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1930-1934</b>
<b>Sir Thomas W. Phillips, G.B.E., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1934-1944</b>
<b>Sir Godfrey Ince, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1944-1956</b>
<b>Sir Harold W. Emmerson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1956-1959</b>
<b>Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1959-1962</b>
<b>Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1962-1966</b>
<b>Sir Denis C. Barnes, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1966-1973</b>
<b>Sir Conrad F. Heron, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1976</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth Barnes, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1976-1982</b>
<b>Sir Michael E. Quinlan, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1988</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1993</b>
<b>Sir Nicholas J. Monck, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-1995</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1986-1988</b>
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**Permanent Under-Secretary, Work and Pensions Department(from 2001):**

<b>J.Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>2001-2002</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>
<b>Sir Leigh W. Lewis, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2010</b>
<b>Sir Robert J. Devereux, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (until 2001; Board of Agriculture until 1903; Board of Agriculture and Fisheries from 1903 until 1919; Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries from 1919 until 1955):**

<b>Sir Thomas H. Elliott, Bt., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1892-1913</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Lord Olivier, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1913-1917</b>
<b>Sir A. Daniel Hall, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1917-1920</b>
<b>Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1920-1927</b>
<b>Sir Charles Howell Thomas, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1927-1936</b>
<b>Sir J. Donald B. Fergusson, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1936-1945</b>
<b>Sir Donald E. Vandeppeer, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1945-1952</b>
<b>Sir E. Alan Hitchman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1952-1959</b>
<b>Sir A. John D. Winnifrith, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1959-1968</b>
<b>Sir Basil C. Engholm, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1972</b>
<b>Sir Alan D. Neale, K.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1979-1983</b>
<b>Sir Michael D. M. Franklin, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1987</b>
<b>Sir Derek H. Andrews, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1987-1993</b>
<b>Sir Richard J. Packer, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-2000</b>
<b>Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2000-2001</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Frederick M. Kearns, K.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
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**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Food (from 1916 until 1921 and from 1939 until 1955):**

<b>Sir John F. Beale, K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1918-1919</b>
<b>Lord Beveridge, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1919</b>
<b>Frank H. Coller, C.B.:</b>	<b>1919-1921</b>
<b>Sir Henry L. French, G.B.E., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1939-1945</b>
<b>Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946</b>
<b>Sir Percivale Liesching, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1946-1948</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1949-1951</b>
<b>Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1951-1955</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Transport(from 1976 until 1997 and from 2002 ; Ministry of Transport from 1919 until 1941, from 1945 until 1953 and from 1959 until 1970; Ministry of War Transport from 1941 until 1945; Ministry of Transport and Civil Aviation from 1953 until 1959; Department of Transport, Local Government and the Regions from 2001 until 2002):**

Sir R. Francis Dunnell, Bt., K.C.B.:	1919-1921
Sir William F. Marwood, K.C.B.:	1921-1923
Sir John R. Brooke, C.B.:	1923-1927
Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1927-1937
Sir Leonard Browett, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1937-1941
Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1941-1947
Sir T. Gilmour Jenkins, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1947-1959
Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1959-1962
Sir Thomas Padmore, G.C.B.:	1962-1968
Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1968-1970
Sir Peter R. Baldwin, K.C.B.:	1976-1982
Sir Peter E. Lazarus, K.C.B.:	1982-1986
Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.:	1986-1991
Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:	1991-1997
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2001-2002
J.Rachel Lomax:	2002-2003
Sir David Rowlands, K.C.B.:	2003-200
Sir Robert J. Devereux, K.C.B.:	2007-2010
Dame Linda M. Homer, D.C.B.:	2010-2012
Sir Philip McD. Rutnam, K.C.B.:	2012-2017
Bernadette Kelly, C.B.:	2017-

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Power(until 1969; of Fuel and Power from 1942 until 1957):**

Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1945
Sir J. Donald B. Fergusson, G.C.B.:	1945-1952
Lord Redcliffe-Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.:	1952-1958
Sir P. Dennis Proctor, K.C.B.:	1958-1965
Sir Matthew Stevenson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1965-1966
Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1966-1969

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Energy(from 1974 until 1992;  
Energy and Climate Change from 2008 until 2016):**

<b>Sir Jack L. Rampton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1980</b>
<b>Sir Donald J.D. Maitland, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1980-1982</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth E. Couzens, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1985</b>
<b>Sir Peter L. Gregson, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1985-1989</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1991</b>
<b>Sir John R.S. Guinness, C.B.:</b>	<b>1991-1992</b>
<b>Moira Wallace, O.B.E.:</b>	<b>2008-2012</b>
<b>Stephen A. Lovegrove, C.B.:</b>	<b>2013-2016</b>
<b>Alexander Chisholm:</b>	<b>2016</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Scottish Office(Scottish Executive since 1999):**

<b>Sir Reginald Macleod of Macleod, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1902-1908</b>
<b>Sir James M. Dodds, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1909-1921</b>
<b>Sir John Lamb, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1921-1933</b>
<b>Sir John Jeffrey, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1933-1937</b>
<b>John E. Highton, C.B.:</b>	<b>1937</b>
<b>Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1937-1946</b>
<b>Sir David Milne, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1946-1959</b>
<b>Sir William S. Murrie, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1959-1965</b>
<b>Sir T. Douglas Haddow, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1965-1973</b>
<b>Sir Nicholas G. Morrison, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir William K. Fraser, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1978-1988</b>
<b>Sir R. Russell Hillhouse, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1998</b>
<b>Sir A. Muir Russell, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1998-2003</b>
<b>Sir John W. Elvidge, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>2003-2010</b>
<b>Sir Peter J. Housden, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2010-2015</b>
<b>Leslie Evans:</b>	<b>2015-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Welsh Office(from 1965 until 1999; National Assembly for Wales from 1999 until 2007; Welsh Assembly Government since 2007):**

<b>Sir Goronwy H. Daniel, K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1964-1969</b>
<b>Sir Idwal V. Pugh, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1969-1971</b>
<b>Sir Hywel Evans, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1971-1980</b>
<b>Sir Trevor P. Hughes, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1980-1985</b>
<b>Sir Richard A. Lloyd Jones, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1985-1993</b>
<b>Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-1996</b>
<b>J. Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>1996-1999</b>
<b>Sir Jon D. Shortridge, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1999-2008</b>
<b>Dame Gillian Morgan, D.B.E.:</b>	<b>2008-2012</b>
<b>Sir Derek Jones, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2012-2017</b>
<b>Dame Shan E. Morgan, D.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2017-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Northern Ireland Office(from 1972 until 2010):**

<b>Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1972-1973</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Cooper, G.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1973-1976</b>
<b>Sir Brian C. Cubbon, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1976-1979</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth R. Stowe, G.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1979-1981</b>
<b>Sir Philip J. Woodfield, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1981-1983</b>
<b>Sir Robert J. Andrew, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1984-1988</b>
<b>Sir John N. H. Blesloch, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1990</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Chilcot, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1990-1997</b>
<b>Sir Joseph G. Pilling, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1997-2005</b>
<b>Sir Jonathan Phillips, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2010</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Culture, Media and Sport  
(National Heritage from 1992 until 1997):**

<b>Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1998</b>
<b>Sir Robin U. Young, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2001</b>
<b>Dame Susan R. Street, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2006</b>
<b>Sir Jonathan A. de S. Stephens, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2013</b>
<b>Dame Susan J. Owen, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2013-</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for International Development  
(Ministry of International Development from 1964 until 1970; Overseas Development Administration from 1970 until 1997):**

<b>Sir Andrew B. Cohen, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.;</b>	<b>1964-1968</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey M. Wilson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1968-1971</b>
<b>Sir C. Michael Walker, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1971-1973</b>
<b>Sir Richard B.M. King, K.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1973-1976</b>
<b>Sir Peter S. Preston, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1976-1982</b>
<b>Sir William S. Ryrie, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1982-1984</b>
<b>Sir Crispin C.C. Tickell, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1984-1987</b>
<b>Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1987-1989</b>
<b>Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1994</b>
<b>Sir John M.W. Vereker, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1994-2002</b>
<b>Sir Sumantra Chakrabarti, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2007</b>
<b>Nemat Shafik:</b>	<b>2008-2011</b>
<b>Sir Mark A. Lowcock, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-2017</b>
<b>Matthew J. Rycroft, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>2018-</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Public Buildings and Works(until 1970;Office of Works until 1940; Ministry of Works and Buildings from 1940 until 1942 and from 1943 until 1951; Ministry of Works and Planning from 1942 until 1943; Ministry of Works from 1951 until 1962):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Viscount Esher, G.C. V.O., K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1895-1902</b>
<b>Hon. Sir Schomberg K. McDonnell, G.C.V.O., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1902-1912</b>
<b>Sir Lionel Earle, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1912-1933</b>
<b>Sir C. Patrick Duff, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1933-1941</b>
<b>Sir Geoffrey G. Whiskard, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1941-1943</b>
<b>Sir Percival Robinson, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1943-1946</b>
<b>Sir Harold C. Emmerson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1946-1956</b>
<b>Sir Edward F. Muir, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1956-1965</b>
<b>Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1965-1968</b>
<b>Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1970</b>



**Permanent Secretary/Director-General, The Post Office(until 1966):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Sir George H. Murray, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.:</b>	<b>1899-1903</b>
<b>Sir Henry Babington Smith, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1903-1910</b>
<b>Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1910-1911</b>
<b>Sir Alexander F. King, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1911-1914</b>
<b>Sir G. Evelyn P. Murray, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1914-1934</b>
<b>Major-General Sir Donald T.M. Banks, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., T.D.:</b>	<b>1934-1936</b>
<b>Sir Thomas R. Gardiner, G.C.B., G.B.E.:</b>	<b>1936-1945</b>
<b>Sir W. Raymond Birchall, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946-1949</b>
<b>Sir R. Alexander Little, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1949-1955</b>
<b>Sir W. Gordon Radley, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1955-1960</b>
<b>Sir Ronald E. German, K.C.B, C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1960-1966</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Munitions(from 1915 until 1921):**

<b>Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1915-1916</b>
<b>Sir Edmund B. Phipps, C.B.:</b>	<b>1916-1917</b>
<b>Sir W. Graham Greene, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1917-1920</b>
<b>Sir Sigmund Dannreuther, C.B.:</b>	<b>1920-1921</b>
<b>Sir Daniel Neylan, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1920-1921</b>

**Permanent Secretary/Director-General, Ministry of Shipping(from 1917 until 1921 and from 1939 until 1941):**

<b>Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1917-1919</b>
<b>Thomas Lodge, C.B.:</b>	<b>1919-1920</b>
<b>Sir Charles Hipwood, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1920-1921</b>
<b>Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1939-1941</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Supply(from 1939 until 1959):**

Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1940
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1940-1942
Sir William S. Douglas, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1945
Rt. Hon. Lord Franks, G.C.M.G., O.M., K.C.B., C.B.E.;	1945-1946
Sir Archibald Rowlands, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1946-1953
Sir James R.C. Helmore, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1953-1956
Sir F. Cyril Musgrave, K.C.B.:	1956-1959
Sir William Strath, K.C.B.:	1959

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Aviation(from 1959 until 1967; Ministry of Civil Aviation from 1944 until 1953; Ministry of Aviation Supply from 1970 until 1971):**

Sir William P. Hildred, C.B., O.B.E.:	1944-1946
Sir A. Henry Self, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1946-1947
Sir Arnold E. Overton, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.:	1947-1953
Sir William Strath, K.C.B.:	1959-1961
Sir Henry Hardman, K.C.B.:	1961-1963
Sir Richard G.K. Way, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1963-1966
Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1966
Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1966-1967
Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1970-1971

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Home Security(from 1939 until 1945):**

Sir Thomas R. Gardiner, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1940-1942
Sir Harold R. Scott, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1943
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1943-1945

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Production**(from 1942 until 1945):

<b>Sir A. Henry Self, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1943</b>
<b>Sir John H.E. Woods, G.C.B., M.V.O.:</b>	<b>1943-1945</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Materials**(from 1951 until 1954):

<b>Sir E. Alan Hitchman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1951-1952</b>
<b>Sir James R.C. Helmore, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1952-1953</b>
<b>Sir Eric B. Bowyer, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1953-1954</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Economic Affairs**(from 1964 until 1969):

<b>Lord Roll of Ipsden, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1964-1966</b>
<b>Lord Croham, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1966-1968</b>
<b>Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1969</b>

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Technology**(from 1964 until 1970):

<b>Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1964-1966</b>
<b>Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1966-1970</b>

**Second Permanent Secretary:**

<b>Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1967-1970</b>
<b>Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1969-1970</b>

**Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Land and Natural Resources**(from 1964 until 1966):

<b>Sir Frederick A. Bishop, C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1964-1965</b>
<b>Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1965-1966</b>

**Director-General, Ministry of Aircraft Production(from 1940 until 1945):**

<b>Sir Archibald Rowlands, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1940-1943</b>
<b>Sir Harold R. Scott, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1943-1945</b>
<b>Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1945</b>

**Director-General, Ministry of Economic Warfare(from 1939 until 1945):**

<b>Sir Frederick W. Leith-Ross, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1939-1942</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. the Earl of Drogheda, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1942-1945</b>

**Director-General, Ministry of Information(from 1939 until 1946):**

<b>Sir Kenneth Lee, Bt.:</b>	<b>1939-1940</b>
<b>Frank Pick:</b>	<b>1940-1941</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Viscount Radcliffe, G.B.E.:</b>	<b>1941-1945</b>
<b>Sir Eric St.J. Bamford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1945-1946</b>

**Chairman, Customs and Excise Board(until 2004; Customs until 1909):**

<b>Sir George Ryder, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1900-1903</b>
<b>Sir Thomas J. Pittar, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1903-1909</b>
<b>Sir Laurence N Guillemard, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1909-1919</b>
<b>Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1919-1927</b>
<b>Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1927-1930</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir P. James Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.;</b>	<b>1930</b>
<b>Sir Edward R. Forber, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1930-1934</b>
<b>Sir G. Evelyn P. Murray, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1934-1941</b>
<b>Sir C. Wilfrid G. Eady, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1941-1942</b>
<b>Sir R.H. Archibald Carter, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1947</b>
<b>Sir William D. Croft, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.I.E., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1947-1955</b>
<b>Sir James I.C. Crombie, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1955-1962</b>
<b>Sir John Anderson, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1963-1965</b>
<b>Sir W. Wilfred Morton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1965-1968</b>
<b>Sir Louis Petch, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1973</b>
<b>Sir Ronald W. Radford, K.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1977</b>
<b>Sir Douglas A. Lovelock, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1977-1983</b>
<b>Sir Angus M. Fraser, K.C.B., T.D.:</b>	<b>1983-1987</b>
<b>Sir J. Brian Unwin, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1987-1993</b>
<b>Dame Valerie P.M. Strachan, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-2000</b>
<b>Sir Richard J. Broadbent, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2000-2003</b>

**Chairman of the Board of Inland Revenue(Revenue and Customs since 2004; until 2012):**

<b>Sir Henry W. Primrose, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1899-1907</b>
<b>Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1907-1911</b>
<b>Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1911-1914</b>
<b>Sir Edmund E. Nott-Bower, K.C.B.;</b>	<b>1914-1918</b>
<b>Sir N.F. Warren Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1918-1919</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1919-1922</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1922-1927</b>
<b>Sir Ernest A. Gowers, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1927-1930</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir P. James Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.;</b>	<b>1930-1934</b>
<b>Sir Edward R. Forber, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1934-1938</b>
<b>Sir Gerald B. Canny, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1938-1942</b>
<b>Sir Cornelius J. Gregg, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1942-1948</b>
<b>Sir Eric St.J. Bamford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1948-1955</b>
<b>Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1955-1958</b>
<b>Sir Alexander Johnston, G.C.B, K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1958-1968</b>
<b>Sir Arnold W. France, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1968-1973</b>
<b>Sir Norman C. Price, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1973-1976</b>
<b>Sir William D. Pile, G.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1976-1979</b>
<b>Sir Lawrence Airey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1980-1986</b>
<b>Sir Anthony M.W. Battishill, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1986-1997</b>
<b>Sir Nicholas L.J. Montagu, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1997-2004</b>
<b>Sir David R. Varney:</b>	<b>2004-2006</b>
<b>Paul R.C. Gray, C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2007</b>
<b>Michael Clasper, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>2008-2012</b>

**Chief Executive (from 2008):**

<b>Dame Lesley A. Strathie, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2008-2011</b>
<b>Dame Linda M. Homer, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2012-2016</b>
<b>Jonathan Thompson:</b>	<b>2016-</b>

**Comptroller and Auditor-General:**

<b>Sir Richard Mills, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1896-1900</b>
<b>Douglas C. Richmond, C.B.:</b>	<b>1900-1904</b>
<b>Sir John A. Kempe, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1904-1911</b>
<b>Sir Henry J. Gibson, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1911-1921</b>
<b>Sir Malcolm G. Ramsay, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1921-1931</b>
<b>Sir Gilbert C. Upcott, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1931-1946</b>
<b>Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946-1958</b>
<b>Sir Edmund G. Compton, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1958-1966</b>
<b>Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1966-1971</b>
<b>Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1971-1976</b>
<b>Sir Douglas O. Henley, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1976-1981</b>
<b>Sir Gordon S. Downey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1981-1987</b>
<b>Sir John B. Bourn, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-2008</b>
<b>Sir Amyas C.E. Morse, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2009-</b>

**First Civil Service Commissioner:**

<b>William J. Courthope, C.B.:</b>	<b>1892-1907</b>
<b>Lord Francis Hervey:</b>	<b>1907-1909</b>
<b>Sir Stanley M. Leathes, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1910-1927</b>
<b>Sir Roderick S. Meiklejohn, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1928-1939</b>
<b>Sir A. Percival Waterfield, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1939-1951</b>
<b>Sir A. Paul Sinker, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1951-1954</b>
<b>Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1954-1959</b>
<b>Sir H. George C. Mallaby, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1959-1964</b>
<b>Sir George E.B. Abell, K.C.I.E., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1964-1968</b>
<b>Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1968-1971</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1971-1973</b>
<b>Fergus H. Allen, C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1981</b>
<b>Sir Angus M. Fraser, K.C.B., T.D.:</b>	<b>1981-1983</b>
<b>Dennis J. Trevelyan, C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1989</b>
<b>John H. Holroyd, C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1989-1993</b>
<b>Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-1995</b>
<b>Sir Michael Bett, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1995-2000</b>
<b>Baroness Prashar, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>2000-2005</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Dame Janet Paraskeva, D.B.E.:</b>	<b>2006-2011</b>
<b>Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-</b>

**Clerk of the Parliaments:**

<b>Sir Henry J.L. Graham, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1885-1917</b>
<b>Sir Arthur T. Thring, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1917-1930</b>
<b>Sir Edward H. Alderson, K.C.B., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1930-1934</b>
<b>Lord Badeley, K.C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1934-1949</b>
<b>Sir Robert L. Overbury, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1949-1953</b>
<b>Sir Francis W. Lascelles, K.C.B., M.C.:</b>	<b>1953-1959</b>
<b>Sir Victor M.R. Goodman, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1959-1963</b>
<b>Sir David R. Stephens, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1963-1974</b>
<b>Lord Henderson of Brompton, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1983</b>
<b>Sir John C. Sainty, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1990</b>
<b>Sir Michael A.J. Wheeler-Booth, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1991-1997</b>
<b>Sir J. Michael Davies, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1997-2003</b>
<b>Sir Paul D.G. Hayter, K.C.B., L.V.O.:</b>	<b>2003-2007</b>
<b>Sir Michael G. Pownall, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2007-2011</b>
<b>Sir David R. Beamish, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-2017</b>
<b>Edward C. Ollard:</b>	<b>2017-</b>

**Clerk of the House of Commons:**

<b>Sir Archibald J.S. Milman, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1900-1902</b>
<b>Sir Courtenay P. Ilbert, G.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.:</b>	<b>1902-1921</b>
<b>Sir T. Lonsdale Webster, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1921-1930</b>
<b>Sir Horace C. Dawkins, K.C.B., M.B.E.:</b>	<b>1930-1937</b>
<b>Lord Champion, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1937-1948</b>
<b>Sir Frederic W. Metcalfe, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1948-1954</b>
<b>Sir Edward A. Fellowes, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1954-1961</b>
<b>Sir T.G. Barnett Cocks, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1962-1974</b>
<b>Sir David W.S. Lidderdale, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1974-1976</b>
<b>Sir Richard D. Barlas, K.C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1976-1979</b>
<b>Sir Charles A.S.S. Gordon, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1979-1983</b>
<b>Sir Kenneth A. Bradshaw, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1987</b>
<b>Sir Clifford J. Boulton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1987-1994</b>
<b>Sir Donald W. Limon, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1994-1997</b>
<b>Sir William R. McKay, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2002</b>
<b>Sir Roger B. Sands, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2003-2006</b>
<b>Sir Malcolm R. Jack, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2006-2011</b>
<b>Lord Lisvane, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2011-2014</b>
<b>Sir David L. Natzler, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2014-</b>

**Director-General of the Security Service:**

<b>Major-General Sir Vernon G.W. Kell, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1909-1940</b>
<b>Sir David Petrie, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., C.V.O., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1941-1946</b>
<b>Sir Percy J. Sillitoe, K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946-1953</b>
<b>Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1953-1956</b>
<b>Sir Roger H. Hollis, K.B.E., C.B.:</b>	<b>1956-1965</b>
<b>Sir E. Martin Furnival Jones, C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1965-1972</b>
<b>Sir Michael B. Hanley, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1972-1978</b>
<b>Sir Howard F.T. Smith, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1978-1981</b>
<b>Sir John L. Jones, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1981-1985</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir A. Antony Duff, G.C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O., D.S.C.:</b>	<b>1985-1988</b>
<b>Sir Patrick J. Walker, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1992</b>
<b>Dame Stella Rimington, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1996</b>
<b>Sir Stephen J. Lander, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1996-2002</b>
<b>Baroness Manningham-Buller, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2007</b>
<b>Sir Jonathan Evans, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2007-2013</b>
<b>Andrew Parker:</b>	<b>2013-</b>

**Director-General of the Secret Intelligence Service:**

<b>Captain Sir G. Mansfield S. Cumming, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>1909-1923</b>
<b>Admiral Sir Hugh P.F. Sinclair, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1923-1939</b>
<b>Major-General Sir Stewart G. Menzies, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.:</b>	<b>1939-1952</b>
<b>Major-General Sir John A. Sinclair, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1953-1956</b>
<b>Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1956-1968</b>
<b>Sir John O. Rennie, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1968-1973</b>
<b>Sir Maurice Oldfield, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir Arthur T. (Dick) Franks, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1978-1982</b>
<b>Sir Colin F. Figures, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1982-1985</b>
<b>Sir Christopher K. Curwen, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1985-1989</b>
<b>Sir Colin H.V. McColl, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1989-1994</b>
<b>Sir David R. Spedding, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1994-1999</b>
<b>Sir Richard B. Dearlove, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1999-2004</b>
<b>Sir John McL. Scarlett, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>2004-2009</b>
<b>Sir R. John Sawers, G.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2009-2014</b>
<b>Alexander W. Younger, C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2014-</b>



**Director of the Government Communications Headquarters:**

<b>Sir Edward W.H. Travis, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1946-1952</b>
<b>Sir Eric M. Jones, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1952-1960</b>
<b>Sir Clive Loehnis, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1960-1964</b>
<b>Sir Leonard J. Hooper, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1965-1973</b>
<b>Sir Arthur W. Bonsall, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir Brian J.M. Tovey, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1978-1983</b>
<b>Sir Peter H. Marychurch, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1983-1989</b>
<b>Sir John A. Adye, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1989-1996</b>
<b>Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1996-1997</b>
<b>Sir Kevin R. Tebbit, K.C.B., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1998</b>
<b>Sir Francis N. Richards, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1998-2003</b>
<b>Sir David E. Pepper, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2003-2008</b>
<b>Sir Iain R. Lobban, K.C.M.G., C.B.:</b>	<b>2008-2014</b>
<b>Robert P. Hannigan, C.M.G.:</b>	<b>2014-2017</b>
<b>Jeremy Fleming:</b>	<b>2017-</b>

**Intelligence and Security Co-ordinator, Cabinet Office(from 1968 until 1997):**

<b>Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:</b>	<b>1968-1972</b>
<b>Sir Leonard J. Hooper, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:</b>	<b>1973-1978</b>
<b>Sir F. Brooks Richards, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., D.S.C.:</b>	<b>1978-1980</b>
<b>Rt. Hon. Sir A. Antony Duff, G.C.M.G., C.V.O.,D.S.O.,D.S.C.:</b>	<b>1980-1985</b>
<b>Sir Colin F. Figures, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>1985-1989</b>
<b>Sir Christopher K. Curwen, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1989-1991</b>
<b>Sir Gerald C. Warner, K.C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1991-1996</b>
<b>John Alpass:</b>	<b>1996-1999</b>
<b>Hon. Sir Michael A. Pakenham, K.B.E., C.M.G.:</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>
<b>Sir John M. Scarlett, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:</b>	<b>2001-2002</b>
<b>Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>
<b>Sir William(Bill) A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2005-2007</b>

## SENIOR RETIRED CIVIL SERVANTS

### Cabinet Secretary:

Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1979-1987 (3/27; 90)
Rt. Hon. Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1988-1998 (1/38; 79)
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1998-2002 (10/42; 74)
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	2002-2005 (1/45; 72)

### Treasury:

Sir Peter E. Middleton, G.C.B.:	1983-1991 (4/34; 83)
Lord Burns, G.C.B.;	1991-1998 (3/44; 73)
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1998-2002

### Home Office:

Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1977-1979
Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1988-1994 (1/35; 82)
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1994-1997

### Lord Chancellor's Department/Ministry of Justice:

Sir Thomas S. Legg, K.C.B.:	1989-1998 (8/35; 82)
Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:	1998-2004 (2/43; 73)

### Ministry of Defence:

Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1983-1988
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1995-1998 (4/46; 71)

### Trade/Trade and Industry:

Sir Michael D. M. Franklin, K.C.B.:	1982-1983 (8/27; 90)
Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:	1983-1989 (5/29; 88)
Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.:	1996-2001 (1/42; 75)

### Education:

Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:	1989-1993 (1/33; 84)
Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.:	1994-1995 (4/42; 75)

**Environment/Environment, Transport and the Regions:**

<b>Sir Terence M. Heiser, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1985-1992 (5/32; 83)</b>
<b>Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1994</b>
<b>Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:</b>	<b>1994-1998</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1998-2001</b>

**Health:**

<b>Sir Graham A. Hart, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1992-1997 (3/40; 77)</b>
<b>Sir Christopher W. Kelly, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1997-2000 (8/46; 71)</b>

**Social Security:**

<b>Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1988-1995 (9/35; 81)</b>
<b>Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:</b>	<b>1995-1999 (4/38; 79)</b>
<b>J. Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>1999-2001 (7/45; 72)</b>

**Work and Pensions:**

<b>J. Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>2001-2002</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2002-2005</b>

**Agriculture, Fisheries and Food:**

<b>Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>1979-1983</b>
<b>Sir Michael D. M. Franklin, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1983-1987</b>
<b>Sir Richard J. Packer, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1993-2000 (8/44; 73)</b>

**Transport/Transport, Local Government and the Regions:**

<b>Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1986-1991 (6/31; 86)</b>
<b>Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1991-1997 (4/40; 77)</b>
<b>Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:</b>	<b>2001-2002</b>
<b>J. Rachel Lomax:</b>	<b>2002-2003</b>

**Energy:**

<b>Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:</b>	<b>1989-1991 (4/33; 84)</b>
<b>Sir John R.S. Guinness, C.B.:</b>	<b>1991-1992 (12/35; 81)</b>

**Scottish Office:**

Sir William Kerr Fraser, G.C.B.: 1978-1988 (5/29; 88)  
 Sir R. Russell Hillhouse, K.C.B.: 1988-1998 (4/38; 79)

**Welsh Office:**

Sir Richard A. Lloyd Jones, K.C.B.: 1985-1993 (8/33; 84)  
 Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.: 1993-1996  
 J. Rachel Lomax: 1996-1999

**Northern Ireland Office:**

Sir Robert J. Andrew, K.C.B.: 1984-1988 (10/28; 88)  
 Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Chilcot, G.C.B.: 1990-1997 (4/39; 78)  
 Sir Joseph G. Pilling, K.C.B.: 1997-2005 (7/45; 72)

**Overseas Development/International Development:**

Sir John Caines, K.C.B.: 1987-1989  
 Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.: 1989-1994  
 Sir John M.W. Vereker, K.C.B.: 1994-2002 (8/44; 73)

**National Heritage/Culture, Media and Sport:**

Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.: 1992-1998

**Board of Inland Revenue:**

Sir Anthony M.W. Battishill, G.C.B.: 1986-1997 (7/37; 80)  
 Sir Nicholas L.J. Montagu, K.C.B.: 1997-2004 (3/44; 73)

**Board of Customs and Excise:**

Sir J. Brian Unwin, K.C.B.: 1987-1993 (9/35; 81)  
 Dame Valerie P.M. Strachan, D.C.B.: 1993-2000 (1/40; 77)

