

Updated September 2022

THE BRITISH CIVIL SERVICE

PERMANENT SECRETARIES AND OTHER SENIOR APPOINTMENTS SINCE 1900

INDEX:

Admiralty, Permanent Secretary:	page 11
Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Ministry of- Permanent Secretary:	page 20
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 20
Air Ministry, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 12
Aircraft Production, Ministry of, Director-General:	page 28
Aviation, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 26
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy (see Trade)	
Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform(see Trade)	
Business, Innovation and Skills(see Trade)	
Cabinet/Cabinet Office- Secretary:	page 5
Second Permanent Secretary:	pages 5, 7
Children, Schools and Families(see Education)	
Civil Aviation(see Aviation)	
Civil Service Commission, First Commissioner:	page 30
Civil Service Department- Permanent Secretary:	page 6
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 7
Commons, House of, Clerk:	page 31
Comptroller and Auditor-General:	page 30
Constitutional Affairs(see Justice)	
Culture, Media and Sport, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 23
Customs and Excise, Board of, Chairman:	page 28
Defence, Ministry of- Permanent Secretary:	page 10
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 11
Economic Affairs, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 27
Economic Warfare, Ministry of, Director-General:	page 28

Education(and Science), Ministry/Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 15
Education and Employment(see Education)	
Education and Skills(see Education)	
Employment/Employment and Productivity, Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 19
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 19
Energy, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 22
Environment, Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 16
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 16
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs(see Environment)	
Environment, Transport and the Regions(see Environment)	
Exiting the European Union, Department for, Permanent Secretary:	page 14
Food, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 20
Fuel and Power(see Power)	
Government Communications HQ, Director:	page 33
Health/Health and Social Security, Ministry/Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 17
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 18
Home Civil Service, Head of:	pages 5-6
Home Office- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 9
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 9
Home Security, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 26
Housing, Communities and Local Govverment, Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary	page 17
Housing and Local Government(see Environment)	
Industry, Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 14
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 14
Information, Ministry of, Director-General:	page 28
Inland Revenue, Board of, Chairman:	page 29
Innovation, Universities and Skills, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 15
Intelligence and Security Co-ordinator, Cabinet Office:	page 33
International Development, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 24
Justice, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 9
Labour/Labour and National Service, Ministry of(see Employment)	

Land and Natural Resources, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 27
Local Government Board(see Health)	
Lord Chancellor’s Department(see Justice)	
Materials, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 27
Munitions, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 25
National Heritage(see Culture, Media and Sport)	
National Insurance, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 18
Northern Ireland Office, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 23
Overseas Development(see International Development)	
Parliaments, Clerk:	page 31
Pensions/Pensions and National Insurance(see Social Security):	
Post Office, Permanent Secretary/Director-General:	page 25
Power, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 21
Prices and Consumer Protection, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 14
Production, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 27
Public Buildings and Works, Permanent Secretary:	page 24
Retired Civil Servants, Senior:	page 34
Revenue and Customs(see Inland Revenue)	
Scottish Office/Executive, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 22
Secret Intelligence Service, Director-General:	page 32
Security Service, Director-General:	page 32
Shipping, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary/ Director-General:	page 25
Social Security, Ministry/Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 18
Supply, Ministry of, Permanent Secretary:	page 26
Technology, Department of- Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 27
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 27
Town and Country Planning, Ministry of(see Environment)	
Trade, Board of- Permanent Secretary:	page 13
Second Permanent Secretary:	page 14
Trade, International, Permanent Secretary:	page 14
Trade and Industry(see Board of Trade)	
Transport/War Transport/Transport and Civil Aviation, Ministry/Department of. Permanent Under-Secretary:	page 21
Transport, Local Government and the Regions (see Transport)	

Treasury-**(Joint) Permanent Secretary:****page 7****Second Secretary/Second Permanent Secretary:****page 8****War Office, Permanent Under-Secretary:****page 11****Welsh Office/Executive, Permanent Under-Secretary:****page 23****Work and Pensions, Department of, Permanent Under-Secretary:****page 19****Works(and Buildings/Planning)(see Public Buildings and Works)**

Note: Honours and decorations are given for postholders but these are not necessarily those held whilst the individual was in post.

Secretary to the Cabinet (and Head of the Home Civil Service from 1981 until 2011):

Rt. Hon. Lord Hankey, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.:	1916-1938
Rt. Hon. Lord Bridges, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.:	1938-1946
Rt. Hon. Lord Normanbrook, G.C.B.:	1947-1962
Rt. Hon. Lord Trend, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1963-1973
Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:	1973-1979
Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1979-1987
Rt. Hon. Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1988-1998
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1998-2002
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	2002-2005
Lord O'Donnell, G.C.B.:	2005-2011
Lord Heywood of Whitehall, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	2012-2018
Lord Sedwill, K.C.M.G.:	2018-2020
Rt.Hon. Simon Case, C.V.O.:	2020-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1969-1972
Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:	1972-1973
Rt. Hon. Sir Patrick D. Nairne, G.C.B., M.C.:	1973-1975
Sir John Garlick, K.C.B.:	1974-1977
Sir G. Roy Denman, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1975-1977
Sir E. Peter Kemp, K.C.B.:	1988-1992
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1992-1995
Sir Robin Mountfield, K.C.B.:	1995-1999
Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:	1999-2000
Dame Mavis McDonald, D.C.B.:	2000-2002
Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:	2002-2005
Sir William A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:	2005
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2005-2007

Head of the Home Civil Service (and Joint Permanent Secretary of the Treasury until 1968 and from 2012; and Permanent Secretary, Civil Service Department until 1981):

Sir Edward W. Hamilton, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., I.S.O.:	1885-1907
Rt. Hon. Sir Francis Mowatt, G.C.B.:	1894-1903
Rt. Hon. Sir George H. Murray, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.:	1903-1911
Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:	1911-1913
Lord Bradbury, G.C.B.:	1913-1919
Sir Thomas L. Heath, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1913-1919
Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:	1916-1919
Sir N.F. Warren Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.:	1919-1939
Sir Horace J. Wilson, G.C.B, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1939-1942
Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:	1942-1945
Rt. Hon. Lord Bridges, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.C.:	1945-1956
Rt. Hon. Lord Normanbrook, G.C.B.:	1956-1962
Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1963-1968
Rt. Hon. Lord Armstrong of Sanderstead, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1968-1974
Lord Croham, G.C.B.:	1974-1977
Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:	1978-1981
Lord Kerlake:	2012-2014
Lord Heywood of Whitehall, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	2014-2018
Lord Sedwill, K.C.M.G.:	2018-2020
Rt.Hon. Simon Case, C.V.O.:	2020-

Permanent Secretary to the Treasury(Joint Permanent Secretary from 1956 until 1974; and Joint Head of the Home Civil Service from 1981 until 1983):

Lord Sherfield, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.:	1956-1960
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1960-1962
Rt. Hon. Lord Armstrong of Sanderstead, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1962-1968
Lord Croham, G.C.B.;	1968-1974
Sir Douglas W.G. Wass, G.C.B.:	1974-1983
Sir Peter E. Middleton, G.C.B.:	1983-1991
Lord Burns, G.C.B.;	1991-1998
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1998-2002
Lord O'Donnell, G.C.B.:	2002-2005
Lord Macpherson of Earl's Court, G.C.B.:	2005-2016
Sir Thomas W. Scholar, K.C.B.:	2016-2022

Second Permanent Secretary, Civil Service Department(Management and Personnel Office, Cabinet Office from 1981 until 1987):

Sir Philip Rogers, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1969-1970
Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1970-1971
Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:	1973-1975
Sir John E. Herbecq, K.C.B.:	1975-1981
Sir John S. Cassels, C.B.:	1981-1983
Peter Le Cheminant, C.B.:	1983-1984
Dame Anne E. Mueller, D.C.B.:	1984-1987

Second Secretary/ Second Permanent Secretary:

Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:	1932-1942
Sir J. Alan N. Barlow, Bt., G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1948
Sir Frederick Phillips, G.C.M.G., C.B.:	1942-1943
Sir C. Wilfrid G. Eady, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1952
Sir Bernard W. Gilbert, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1944-1956
Sir T. Leslie Rowan, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1947-1949
Sir Henry Wilson Smith, K.C.B., K.B.E.(Finance):	1948-1951
Sir T. Leslie Rowan, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Finance):	1951-1959
Sir Thomas Padmore, G.C.B.(Economy);	1952-1962
Sir Herbert Brittain, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1953-1957
Rt. Hon. Lord Trend, G.C.B., C.V.O.(Civil Service):	1960-1962
Sir Denis H.F. Rickett, K.C.M.G., C.B(Finance):	1960-1968
Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.(Economy):	1962-1966
Lord Allen of Abbeydale, G.C.B.(Civil Service):	1963-1966
Sir Louis Petch, K.C.B.:	1966-1968
Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1968
Sir Samuel Goldman, K.C.B.(Finance):	1968-1972
Sir Frank E. Figgures, K.C.B., C.M.G.(Economy):	1968-1971
Sir Alan D. Neale, K.C.B., M.B.E.(Economy):	1971-1972
Sir Douglas O. Henley, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1972-1976
Sir Douglas W.G. Wass, G.C.B.:	1973-1974
Sir Derek J. Mitchell, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Overseas Finance):	1973-1977
Alan Lord, C.B.(Domestic Economy):	1975-1977
Sir Leo Pliatzky, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1976-1977
Sir Lawrence Airey, K.C.B.(Domestic Economy):	1977-1979
Sir Kenneth E. Couzens, K.C.B.(Overseas Finance):	1977-1982
Sir Anthony K. Rawlinson, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1977-1983
Sir William S. Ryrie, K.C.B.(Domestic Economy):	1980-1982
Sir J. Geoffrey Littler, K.C.B.(Overseas Finance):	1983-1988
Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1983-1985
Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., P.C., G.C.B., C.V.O. (Public Expenditure):	1985-1987
Sir John Anson, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1987-1990
Sir Nigel L. Wicks, G.C.B., C.V.O., C.B.E.(Finance):	1989-2000
Sir Nicholas J. Monck, K.C.B.(Public Expenditure):	1990-1992
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.(Public Expenditure):	1993-1994
Sir Robert P. Culpin, C.B., C.V.O.(Public Expenditure):	1994-2003
Sir John O.F. Kingman, K.C.B.:	2007-2008
Sir Thomas W. Scholar, K.C.B.:	2008-2013
Sir John O.F. Kingman, K.C.B.:	2012-2016
Dame Sharon M. White:	2013-2015

Sir Charles F. Roxburgh, K.C.B.: 2016-2022

Permanent Under Secretary, Home Office:

Sir Kenelm E. Digby, G.C.B.: 1895-1903
Sir Mackenzie Dalzell Chalmers, K.C.B., C.S.I.: 1903-1908
Sir C. Edward Troup, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.: 1908-1922
**Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I.,
 G.C.I.E.:** 1922-1932
Sir Robert R. Scott, K.C.B., C.S.I., I.S.O.: 1932-1938
Sir Alexander Maxwell, G.C.B., K.B.E.: 1938-1948
Sir Frank A. Newsam, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.V.O., M.C.: 1948-1957
Sir Charles C. Cunningham, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.V.O.: 1957-1966
Lord Allen of Abbeydale, G.C.B.: 1966-1972
Sir Arthur W. Peterson, K.C.B., M.V.O.: 1972-1977
Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, G.C.B., C.V.O.: 1977-1979
Sir Brian C. Cubbon, G.C.B.: 1979-1988
Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.: 1988-1994
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.: 1994-1997
Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.: 1998-2001
Sir E. John W. Gieve, K.C.B.: 2001-2005
Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.: 2006-2011
Dame Helen F. Ghosh, D.C.B.: 2011-2012
Sir Mark P. Sedwill, K.C.M.G.: 2013-2017
Sir Philip McD. Rutnam, K.C.B.: 2017-2020
Matthew J. Rycroft, C.B.E.: 2020-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Oliver Robbins, K.C.M.G., C.B.: 2015-2016
Patsy Wilkinson, C.B., M.B.E.: 2016-2018
Shona H. Dunn: 2018-2021
Patricia Hayes, C.B.: 2021-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Justice(from 2007; Department of Constitutional Affairs from 2003 until 2007; Lord Chancellor's Department until 2003):

Rt. Hon. Lord Muir-Mackenzie, G.C.B.:	1890-1915
Lord Schuster, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1915-1944
Hon. Sir Albert E.A. Napier, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1944-1954
Sir George P. Coldstream, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1954-1968
Sir Denis W. Dobson, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1968-1977
Sir J. Wilfrid Bourne, K.C.B.:	1977-1982
Sir A. Derek M. Oulton, G.C.B.:	1982-1989
Sir Thomas S. Legg, K.C.B.:	1989-1998
Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:	1998-2004
Hon. Sir Alexander C.S. Allan, K.C.B.:	2004-2007
Sir Sumantra Chakrabarti, K.C.B.:	2007-2012
Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:	2012-2015
Sir Richard N. Heaton, K.C.B.:	2015-2020
Antonia R.C.Romeo:	2021-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Defence(from 1947):

Sir Henry Wilson Smith, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1947-1948
Sir Harold Parker, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:	1948-1956
Sir Richard R. Powell, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1956-1959
Sir Edward W. Playfair, K.C.B.:	1959-1961
Sir Robert H. Scott, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1961-1963
Sir Henry Hardman, K.C.B.:	1963-1966
Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1966-1974
Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.:	1974-1976
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Cooper, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1976-1982
Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1983-1988
Sir Michael E. Quinlan, G.C.B.:	1988-1992
Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.:	1992-1995
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1995-1998
Sir Kevin R. Tebbit, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1998-2005
Sir William A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:	2005-2010
Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:	2010-2012
Sir Jonathan M. Thompson, K.C.B.:	2012-2016
Sir Stephen A. Lovegrove, K.C.B.:	2016-2021
David P. Williams, C.B.:	2021-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1963-1966
Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.(Royal Navy):	1964-1968
Sir Arthur C.W. Drew, K.C.B.(Army/Administration):	1964-1972
Sir Martin T. Flett, K.C.B.(Equipment):	1964-1971
Sir John M. Wilson, K.C.B.:	1972-1975
Sir William Geraghty, K.C.B.:	1975-1976
Sir Arthur P. Hockaday, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1976-1982
Sir Ewen Broadbent, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1982-1984
Sir John N. H. Belloch, K.C.B.:	1984-1988
Sir Kenneth C. Macdonald, K.C.B.:	1988-1990
Sir J. Moray Stewart, K.C.B.:	1990-1996
Sir Roger T. Jackling, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1996-2002
Sir Ian C.F.Andrews, C.B.E., T.D.:	2002-2008
Dame Ursula M. Brennan, D.C.B.:	2008-2010
Sir Jonathan S. Day, C.B.E.:	2011-2012

Permanent Secretary, Admiralty(until 1964):

Sir Evan MacGregor, G.C.B., I.S.O.:	1884-1907
Sir C. Inigo Thomas, G.C.B.:	1907-1911
Sir W. Graham Greene, K.C.B.:	1911-1917
Sir Oswyn A.R. Murray, G.C.B.:	1917-1936
Sir R.H. Archibald Carter, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.I.E.:	1936-1940
Sir Henry V. Markham, K.C.B., M.C.:	1941-1946
Sir John G. Lang, G.C.B.;	1947-1961
Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:	1961-1964

Permanent Under-Secretary, War Office(until 1964):

Rt. Hon. Sir Ralph H. Knox, K.C.B.:	1897-1901
Colonel Sir Edward W.D. Ward, Bt., G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1901-1914
Sir Reginald H. Brade, G.C.B.:	1914-1920
Sir Herbert J. Creedy, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1920-1939
Rt. Hon. Sir Percy J. Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.:	1939-1942
Sir Frederick C. Bovenschen, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1945
Sir Eric B.B. Speed, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:	1942-1948
Sir George W. Turner, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1949-1956
Sir Edward W. Playfair, K.C.B.:	1956-1959
Sir Richard G.K. Way, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1960-1963
Sir Arthur C.W. Drew, K.C.B.:	1963-1964

Permanent Under-Secretary, Air Ministry(from 1918 until 1964):

Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:	1918-1920
Sir Walter F. Nicholson, K.C.B.:	1920-1930
Sir Christopher L. Bullock, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1930-1936
Major-General Sir Donald T.M. Banks, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., T.D.:	1936-1939
Sir Arthur W. Street, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G., C.I.E., M.C.:	1939-1945
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1945-1947
Sir James H. Barnes, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1947-1955
Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1955-1963
Sir Martin T. Flett, K.C.B.:	1963-1964

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Trade and Industry(Board of Trade until 1970; Department for Trade from 1974 until 1983; Department for Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform from 2007 until 2009; Department for Business, Innovation and Skills from 2009 until 2016; Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy from 2016):

Sir Courtenay E. Boyle, K.C.B.:	1893-1901
Rt. Hon. Lord Southborough, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O. K.C.S.I.:	1901-1907
Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, G.C.B.:	1907-1919
Sir George S. Barnes, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.:	1915-1916
Sir William F. Marwood, K.C.B.:	1916-1919
Sir Sydney J. Chapman, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1920-1927
Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:	1927-1937
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1937-1941
Sir Arnold E. Overton, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.:	1941-1945
Sir John H.E. Woods, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1945-1951
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1951-1960
Sir Richard R. Powell, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1960-1968
Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1968-1974
Sir C. Max(well) P. Brown, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1974
Sir Peter E. Thornton, K.C.B.:	1974-1977
Sir Leo Pliatzky, K.C.B.:	1977-1979
Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:	1979-1982
Sir Michael D. M.Franklin, K.C.B.:	1982-1983
Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:	1983-1989
Sir Peter L. Gregson, G.C.B.:	1989-1996
Sir Michael C.Scholar, K.C.B.:	1996-2001
Sir Robin U. Young, K.C.B.:	2001-2005
Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:	2005-2009
Sir Simon J. Fraser, G.C.M.G.:	2009-2010
Sir Martin E. Donnelly, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	2010-2016
Alexander Chisholm:	2016-2020
Sarah Munby:	2020-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1966-1968
Sir C. Max(well) P. Brown, K.C.B., C.M.G.(Trade):	1968-1974
Sir Robert B. Marshall, K.C.B.(Industry):	1970-1973
Sir Peter E. Thornton, K.C.B.(Aerospace and Shipping):	1972-1974
Sir Jack L. Rampton, K.C.B.(Industrial Development):	1972-1974
Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.(Industry):	1973-1974

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Industry(from 1974 until 1983):

Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1974-1976
Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.:	1976-1983

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Peter W. Carey, G.C.B.:	1974-1976
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Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Prices and Consumer Protection(from 1974 until 1979):

Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:	1974-1979
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Permanent Secretary, Department for International Trade (from 2016):

Sir Martin E. Donnelly, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	2016-2017
Antonia Romeo:	2017-2021
James E. Bowler, C.B.:	2021-

Permanent Secretary, Department for Exiting the European Union(from 2016 until 2020):

Sir Oliver Robbins, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	2016-2017
Philip J. Rycroft, C.B.:	2017-2019
Dame Clare Moriarty, D.C.B.:	2019-2020

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Education and Science(Board of Education until 1944; Ministry of Education from 1944 until 1963; Department of Education from 1992 until 1995; Department of Education and Employment from 1995 until 2001; Department of Education and Skills from 2001 until 2007; Department of Children, Schools and Families from 2007 until 2010; Department for Education from 2010):

Sir George W. Kekewich, K.C.B.:	1900-1903
Sir Robert L. Morant, K.C.B.:	1903-1911
Sir L. Amherst Selby-Bigge, Bt., K.C.B.:	1911-1925
Sir Aubrey V. Symonds, K.C.B.:	1925-1931
Sir Henry E. Pelham, K.C.B.:	1931-1937
Sir Maurice G. Holmes, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1937-1945
Lord Redcliffe-Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.:	1945-1952
Sir Gilbert N. Flemming, K.C.B.:	1952-1959
Dame Mary Smieton, D.B.E.:	1959-1963
Sir G. Herbert Andrew, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	1963-1970
Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1964
Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:	1964-1965
Sir William D. Pile, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1970-1976
Sir James A. Hamilton, K.C.B., M.B.E.:	1976-1983
Sir David J. S. Hancock, K.C.B.:	1983-1989
Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:	1989-1993
Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:	1993-1994
Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.;	1994-1995
Sir Michael G. Bichard, K.C.B.;	1995-2001
Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.:	2001-2005
Sir David R. Bell, K.C.B.:	2006-2012
Sir Christopher S. Wormald, K.C.B.:	2012-2016
Jonathan Slater:	2016-2020
Susan E. Acland-Hood:	2020-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Innovation, Universities and Skills(from 2007 until 2009):

Ian Watmore:	2007-2009
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Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of the Environment(Ministry of Town and Country Planning from 1943 until 1951; Ministry of Housing and Local Government from 1951 until 1970; Department of Environment, Transport and the Regions from 1997 until 2001; Department of the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs from 2001):

Sir Geoffrey G. Whiskard, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1943-1946
Sir Thomas H. Sheepshanks, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1946-1955
Dame Evelyn Sharp, G.B.E.:	1955-1966
Sir Matthew Stevenson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1966-1970
Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1970-1972
Sir James D. Jones, K.C.B.:	1972-1975
Lord Bancroft, G.C.B.:	1975-1977
Sir John Garlick, K.C.B.:	1978-1981
Sir George W. Moseley, K.C.B.:	1981-1985
Sir Terence M. Heiser, G.C.B.:	1985-1992
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1992-1994
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.;	1994-1998
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1998-2001
Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:	2001-2005
Dame Helen F. Ghosh, D.C.B.:	2005-2011
Bronwyn Hill, C.B.E.:	2011-2015
Dame Clare Moriarty, D.C.B.:	2015-2019
Tamara M. Finkelstein, C.B.:	2019-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Idwal V. Pugh, K.C.B.:	1971-1976
Sir Robert B. Marshall, K.C.B., M.B.E.:	1973-1978
Sir W. Robert Cox, K.C.B.;	1974-1981
Sir Peter R. Baldwin, K.C.B.:	1976
Sir Geoffrey C. Wardale, K.C.B.:	1978-1980
Sir George W. Moseley, K.C.B.:	1980-1981
Sir Peter J. Harrop, K.C.B.:	1981-1986
Sir A. Gordon Manzie, K.C.B.:	1984-1990
Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:	1990-1991
Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:	1991-1993

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Levelling Up, Housing, and Communities (from 2021; Housing, Communities and Local Government until 2021; Office of the Deputy Prime Minister from 2002 until 2006):

Dame Mavis McDonald, D.C.B.:	2002-2005
Sir Peter J. Housden, K.C.B.:	2005-2010
Lord Kerlake:	2010-2015
Dame Melanie H. Dawes, D.C.B.:	2015-2020
Jeremy M. Pocklington, C.B.:	2020-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Health(Local Government Board until 1920; Ministry of Health from 1919 until 1968, Department of Health and Social Security from 1968 until 1988):

Sir Samuel B. Provis, K.C.B., C.H.:	1898-1910
Sir Horace C. Monro, K.C.B.;	1910-1919
Sir Robert L. Morant, K.C.B.:	1919-1920
Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:	1920-1935
Sir George W. Chrystal, K.C.B.:	1935-1940
Sir E. John Maude, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1940-1945
Sir William S. Douglas, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1945-1951
Sir John M.K. Hawton, K.C.B.:	1951-1960
Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:	1960-1965
Sir Arnold W. France, G.C.B.:	1965-1968
Sir Alan S. Marre, K.C.B.:	1968
Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:	1968-1970
Sir Philip Rogers, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1970-1975
Rt. Hon. Sir Patrick D. Nairne, G.C.B., M.C.:	1975-1981
Sir Kenneth R. Stowe, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1981-1987
Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.:	1987-1992
Sir Graham A. Hart, K.C.B.:	1992-1997
Sir Christopher W. Kelly, K.C.B.:	1997-2000
Lord Crisp, K.C.B.:	2000-2006
Sir Hugh H. Taylor, K.C.B.:	2006-2010
Dame Una O'Brien, D.C.B.:	2010-2016
Sir Christopher S. Wormald, K.C.B.:	2016-

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Alan S. Marre, K.C.B.;	1968-1971
Dame Mildred Riddelsdell, D.C.B., C.B.E.;	1971-1973
Sir Lancelot Errington, K.C.B.;	1973-1976
Sir John(Alec) F. Atkinson, K.C.B., D.F.C.;	1977-1979
Sir Geoffrey J. Otton, K.C.B.;	1979-1986
Sir Christopher W. France, G.C.B.;	1986-1987
Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.;	1987-1988
Shona H. Dunn:	2021-

**Permanent Secretary, Department of Social Security(from 1988 until 2001;
Ministry of Pensions from 1916 until 1953; Ministry of Pensions and
National Insurance from 1953 until 1966; Ministry of Social Security
from 1966 until 1968):**

Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan,	
G.C.M.G.:	1916-1919
Sir George W. Chrystal, K.C.B.:	1919-1935
Sir C.F. Adair Hore, K.B.E., C.B.:	1935-1941
Sir Alexander Cunnison, K.B.E., C.B.:	1941-1946
Sir Harold Parker, K.B.E., C.B., M.C.:	1946-1948
Sir Arton Wilson, K.B.E., C.B.:	1948-1953
Sir Geoffrey S. King, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:	1953-1955
Sir Eric B. Bowyer, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1955-1964
Sir Clifford G. Jarrett, K.B.E., C.B.:	1964-1968
Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.:	1988-1995
Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:	1995-1999
J. Rachel Lomax:	1999-2001

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of National Insurance(from 1944 until 1953):

Sir Thomas W. Phillips, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1944-1948
Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1948-1951
Sir Geoffrey S. King, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C.:	1951-1953

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Employment(Ministry of Labour from 1916 until 1940 and from 1959 until 1968; Ministry of Labour and National Service from 1940 until 1959; Department of Employment and Productivity from 1968 until 1970; Employment Deployment Group from 1993 until 1995):

Sir David J. Shackleton, K.C.B.:	1916-1921
Sir Horace J. Wilson, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1921-1930
Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:	1930-1934
Sir Thomas W. Phillips, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1934-1944
Sir Godfrey Ince, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1944-1956
Sir Harold W. Emmerson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1956-1959
Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1959-1962
Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1962-1966
Sir Denis C. Barnes, K.C.B.:	1966-1973
Sir Conrad F. Heron, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1973-1976
Sir Kenneth Barnes, K.C.B.;	1976-1982
Sir Michael E. Quinlan, G.C.B.:	1983-1988
Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:	1988-1993
Sir Nicholas J. Monck, K.C.B.:	1993-1995

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Geoffrey Holland, K.C.B.:	1986-1988
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Permanent Under-Secretary, Work and Pensions Department(from 2001):

J.Rachel Lomax:	2001-2002
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2002-2005
Sir Leigh W. Lewis, K.C.B.:	2005-2010
Sir Robert J. Devereux, K.C.B.:	2011-2018
Peter H.G. Schofield, C.B.:	2018-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
(until 2001; Board of Agriculture until 1903; Board of Agriculture
and Fisheries from 1903 until 1919; Ministry of Agriculture and
Fisheries from 1919 until 1955):

Sir Thomas H. Elliott, Bt., K.C.B.:	1892-1913
Rt. Hon. Lord Olivier, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	1913-1917
Sir A. Daniel Hall, K.C.B.:	1917-1920
Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:	1920-1927
Sir Charles Howell Thomas, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1927-1936
Sir J. Donald B. Fergusson, G.C.B.:	1936-1945
Sir Donald E. Vandeeper, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1945-1952
Sir E. Alan Hitchman, K.C.B.:	1952-1959
Sir A. John D. Winnifrith, K.C.B.:	1959-1968
Sir Basil C. Engholm, K.C.B.:	1968-1972
Sir Alan D. Neale, K.C.B., M.B.E.:	1973-1978
Sir Brian D. Hayes, G.C.B.:	1979-1983
Sir Michael D. M. Franklin, K.C.B.:	1983-1987
Sir Derek H. Andrews, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1987-1993
Sir Richard J. Packer, K.C.B.:	1993-2000
Sir Brian G. Bender, K.C.B.:	2000-2001

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Frederick M. Kearns, K.C.B., M.C.:	1973-1978
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Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Food(from 1916 until 1921 and from 1939
until 1955):

Sir John F. Beale, K.B.E.:	1918-1919
Lord Beveridge, K.C.B.:	1919
Frank H. Coller, C.B.:	1919-1921
Sir Henry L. French, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1939-1945
Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1946
Sir Percivale Liesching, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1946-1948
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank G. Lee, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1949-1951
Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1951-1955

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Transport(from 1976 until 1997 and from 2002 ; Ministry of Transport from 1919 until 1941, from 1945 until 1953 and from 1959 until 1970; Ministry of War Transport from 1941 until 1945; Ministry of Transport and Civil Aviation from 1953 until 1959; Department of Transport, Local Government and the Regions from 2001 until 2002):

Sir R. Francis Dunnell, Bt., K.C.B.:	1919-1921
Sir William F. Marwood, K.C.B.:	1921-1923
Sir John R. Brooke, C.B.:	1923-1927
Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1927-1937
Sir Leonard Browett, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1937-1941
Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1941-1947
Sir T. Gilmour Jenkins, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1947-1959
Sir L. James Dunnett, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1959-1962
Sir Thomas Padmore, G.C.B.:	1962-1968
Sir David R. Serpell, K.C.B., C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1968-1970
Sir Peter R. Baldwin, K.C.B.:	1976-1982
Sir Peter E. Lazarus, K.C.B.:	1982-1986
Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.:	1986-1991
Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:	1991-1997
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2001-2002
J.Rachel Lomax:	2002-2003
Sir David Rowlands, K.C.B.:	2003-200
Sir Robert J. Devereux, K.C.B.:	2007-2010
Dame Linda M. Homer, D.C.B.:	2010-2012
Sir Philip McD. Rutnam, K.C.B.:	2012-2017
Dame Bernadette M. Kelly, D.C.B.:	2017-

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Power(until 1969; of Fuel and Power from 1942 until 1957):

Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1945
Sir J. Donald B. Fergusson, G.C.B.:	1945-1952
Lord Redcliffe-Maud, G.C.B., C.B.E.:	1952-1958
Sir P. Dennis Proctor, K.C.B.:	1958-1965
Sir Matthew Stevenson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1965-1966
Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1966-1969

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Energy(from 1974 until 1992;
Energy and Climate Change from 2008 until 2016):**

Sir Jack L. Rampton, K.C.B.:	1974-1980
Sir Donald J.D. Maitland, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1980-1982
Sir Kenneth E. Couzens, K.C.B.:	1983-1985
Sir Peter L. Gregson, G.C.B.:	1985-1989
Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:	1989-1991
Sir John R.S. Guinness, C.B.:	1991-1992
Moira Wallace, O.B.E.:	2008-2012
Sir Stephen A. Lovegrove, K.C.B.:	2013-2016
Alexander Chisholm:	2016

Permanent Under-Secretary, Scottish Office(Scottish Executive since 1999):

Sir Reginald Macleod of Macleod, K.C.B.:	1902-1908
Sir James M. Dodds, K.C.B.:	1909-1921
Sir John Lamb, K.C.B.:	1921-1933
Sir John Jeffrey, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1933-1937
John E. Highton, C.B.:	1937
Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:	1937-1946
Sir David Milne, G.C.B.:	1946-1959
Sir William S. Murrie, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1959-1965
Sir T. Douglas Haddow, K.C.B.:	1965-1973
Sir Nicholas G. Morrison, K.C.B.:	1973-1978
Sir William K. Fraser, G.C.B.:	1978-1988
Sir R. Russell Hillhouse, K.C.B.:	1988-1998
Sir A. Muir Russell, K.C.B.;	1998-2003
Sir John W. Elvidge, K.C.B.;	2003-2010
Sir Peter J. Housden, K.C.B.:	2010-2015
Leslie Evans:	2015-2022
John-Paul Marks, C.B.:	2022-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Welsh Office(from 1965 until 1999; National Assembly for Wales from 1999 until 2007; Welsh Assembly Government since 2007):

Sir Goronwy H. Daniel, K.C.V.O.:	1964-1969
Sir Idwal V. Pugh, K.C.B.:	1969-1971
Sir Hywel Evans, K.C.B.:	1971-1980
Sir Trevor P. Hughes, K.C.B.:	1980-1985
Sir Richard A. Lloyd Jones, K.C.B.:	1985-1993
Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.:	1993-1996
J. Rachel Lomax:	1996-1999
Sir Jon D. Shortridge, K.C.B.:	1999-2008
Dame Gillian Morgan, D.B.E.:	2008-2012
Sir Derek Jones, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	2012-2017
Dame Shan E. Morgan, D.C.M.G.:	2017-2021
Andrew Goodall, C.B.E.:	2021-

Permanent Under-Secretary, Northern Ireland Office(from 1972 until 2010; Director-General, 2011-2014):

Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1972-1973
Rt. Hon. Sir Frank Cooper, G.C.B., C.M.G.:	1973-1976
Sir Brian C. Cubbon, G.C.B.:	1976-1979
Sir Kenneth R. Stowe, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1979-1981
Sir Philip J. Woodfield, K.C.B.:	1981-1983
Sir Robert J. Andrew, K.C.B.:	1984-1988
Sir John N. H. Belloch, K.C.B.:	1988-1990
Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Chilcot, G.C.B.:	1990-1997
Sir Joseph G. Pilling, K.C.B.:	1997-2005
Sir Jonathan Phillips, K.C.B.:	2005-2010
Sir Julian B. King, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.:	2011-2014
Sir Jonathan A. de S. Stephens:	2014-2020
Madeleine K. Alessandri, C.M.G.:	2020-

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for Culture, Media and Sport
(National Heritage from 1992 until 1997):**

Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:	1992-1998
Sir Robin U. Young, K.C.B.:	1998-2001
Dame Susan R. Street, D.C.B.:	2001-2006
Sir Jonathan A. de S. Stephens, K.C.B.:	2006-2013
Dame Susan J. Owen, D.C.B.:	2013-2019
Sarah E. Healey, C.B.:	2019-

**Permanent Under-Secretary, Department for International Development
(Ministry of International Development from 1964 until 1970; Overseas Development Administration from 1970 until 1997):**

Sir Andrew B. Cohen, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.;	1964-1968
Sir Geoffrey M. Wilson, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1968-1971
Sir C. Michael Walker, G.C.M.G.:	1971-1973
Sir Richard B.M. King, K.C.B., M.C.:	1973-1976
Sir Peter S. Preston, K.C.B.:	1976-1982
Sir William S. Ryrie, K.C.B.:	1982-1984
Sir Crispin C.C. Tickell, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.:	1984-1987
Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:	1987-1989
Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.:	1989-1994
Sir John M.W. Vereker, K.C.B.:	1994-2002
Sir Sumantra Chakrabarti, K.C.B.:	2002-2007
Nemat Shafik:	2008-2011
Sir Mark A. Lowcock, K.C.B.:	2011-2017
Matthew J. Rycroft, C.B.E.:	2018-2020

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Public Buildings and Works(until 1970;Office of Works until 1940; Ministry of Works and Buildings from 1940 until 1942 and from 1943 until 1951; Ministry of Works and Planning from 1942 until 1943; Ministry of Works from 1951 until 1962):

Rt. Hon. Viscount Esher, G.C. V.O., K.C.B.;	1895-1902
Hon. Sir Schomberg K. McDonnell, G.C.V.O., K.C.B.:	1902-1912
Sir Lionel Earle, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1912-1933
Sir C. Patrick Duff, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1933-1941
Sir Geoffrey G. Whiskard, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1941-1943
Sir Percival Robinson, K.C.B.:	1943-1946
Sir Harold C. Emmerson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.:	1946-1956
Sir Edward F. Muir, K.C.B.:	1956-1965
Sir Antony A. Part, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1965-1968
Sir A.L. Michael Cary, K.C.B.:	1968-1970

Permanent Secretary/Director-General, The Post Office(until 1966):

Rt. Hon. Sir George H. Murray, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.:	1899-1903
Sir Henry Babington Smith, K.C.B.:	1903-1910
Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan, G.C.M.G.:	1910-1911
Sir Alexander F. King, K.C.B.:	1911-1914
Sir G. Evelyn P. Murray, K.C.B.:	1914-1934
Major-General Sir Donald T.M. Banks, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C., T.D.:	1934-1936
Sir Thomas R. Gardiner, G.C.B., G.B.E.:	1936-1945
Sir W. Raymond Birchall, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1946-1949
Sir R. Alexander Little, K.C.B.:	1949-1955
Sir W. Gordon Radley, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1955-1960
Sir Ronald E. German, K.C.B, C.M.G.:	1960-1966

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Munitions(from 1915 until 1921):

Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, G.C.B.:	1915-1916
Sir Edmund B. Phipps, C.B.:	1916-1917
Sir W. Graham Greene, K.C.B.:	1917-1920
Sir Sigmund Dannreuther, C.B.:	1920-1921
Sir Daniel Neylan, C.B.E.:	1920-1921

Permanent Secretary/Director-General, Ministry of Shipping(from 1917 until 1921 and from 1939 until 1941):

Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.:	1917-1919
Thomas Lodge, C.B.:	1919-1920
Sir Charles Hipwood, K.B.E., C.B.:	1920-1921
Lord Hurcomb, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1939-1941

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Supply(from 1939 until 1959):

Sir W. Arthur Robinson, G.C.B., G.B.E.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1940
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1940-1942
Sir William S. Douglas, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1945
Rt. Hon. Lord Franks, G.C.M.G., O.M., K.C.B., C.B.E.;	1945-1946
Sir Archibald Rowlands, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1946-1953
Sir James R.C. Helmore, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1953-1956
Sir F. Cyril Musgrave, K.C.B.:	1956-1959
Sir William Strath, K.C.B.:	1959

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Aviation(from 1959 until 1967; Ministry of Civil Aviation from 1944 until 1953; Ministry of Aviation Supply from 1970 until 1971):

Sir William P. Hildred, C.B., O.B.E.:	1944-1946
Sir A. Henry Self, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1946-1947
Sir Arnold E. Overton, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., M.C.:	1947-1953
Sir William Strath, K.C.B.:	1959-1961
Sir Henry Hardman, K.C.B.:	1961-1963
Sir Richard G.K. Way, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1963-1966
Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1966
Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1966-1967
Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1970-1971

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Home Security(from 1939 until 1945):

Sir Thomas R. Gardiner, G.B.E., K.C.B.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1939-1940
Brigadier-General Sir George H. Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.:	1940-1942
Sir Harold R. Scott, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1943
Sir William B. Brown, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1943-1945

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Production(from 1942 until 1945):

Sir A. Henry Self, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1942-1943
Sir John H.E. Woods, G.C.B., M.V.O.:	1943-1945

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Materials(from 1951 until 1954):

Sir E. Alan Hitchman, K.C.B.:	1951-1952
Sir James R.C. Helmore, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1952-1953
Sir Eric B. Bowyer, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1953-1954

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Economic Affairs(from 1964 until 1969):

Lord Roll of Ipsden, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	1964-1966
Lord Croham, G.C.B.:	1966-1968
Sir William A. Nield, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1968-1969

Permanent Under-Secretary, Department of Technology(from 1964 until 1970):

Sir Maurice J. Dean, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.:	1964-1966
Sir Richard W.B. Clarke, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1966-1970

Second Permanent Secretary:

Sir Ronald H. Melville, K.C.B.:	1967-1970
Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1969-1970

Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Land and Natural Resources(from 1964 until 1966):

Sir Frederick A. Bishop, C.B., C.V.O.:	1964-1965
Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:	1965-1966

Director-General, Ministry of Aircraft Production(from 1940 until 1945):

Sir Archibald Rowlands, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1940-1943
Sir Harold R. Scott, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1943-1945
Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1945

Director-General, Ministry of Economic Warfare(from 1939 until 1945):

Sir Frederick W. Leith-Ross, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1939-1942
Rt. Hon. the Earl of Drogheda, K.C.M.G.:	1942-1945

Director-General, Ministry of Information(from 1939 until 1946):

Sir Kenneth Lee, Bt.:	1939-1940
Frank Pick:	1940-1941
Rt. Hon. Viscount Radcliffe, G.B.E.:	1941-1945
Sir Eric St.J. Bamford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1945-1946

Chairman, Customs and Excise Board(until 2004; Customs until 1909):

Sir George Ryder, K.C.B.;	1900-1903
Sir Thomas J. Pittar, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1903-1909
Sir Laurence N Guillemard, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.:	1909-1919
Sir Horace P. Hamilton, G.C.B.:	1919-1927
Sir Francis L.C. Floud, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G.:	1927-1930
Rt. Hon. Sir P. James Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.;	1930
Sir Edward R. Forber, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1930-1934
Sir G. Evelyn P. Murray, K.C.B.:	1934-1941
Sir C. Wilfrid G. Eady, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1941-1942
Sir R.H. Archibald Carter, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.I.E.:	1942-1947
Sir William D. Croft, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.I.E., C.V.O.:	1947-1955
Sir James I.C. Crombie, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1955-1962
Sir John Anderson, K.B.E., C.B.:	1963-1965
Sir W. Wilfred Morton, K.C.B.:	1965-1968
Sir Louis Petch, K.C.B.:	1968-1973
Sir Ronald W. Radford, K.C.B., M.B.E.:	1973-1977
Sir Douglas A. Lovelock, K.C.B.:	1977-1983
Sir Angus M. Fraser, K.C.B., T.D.:	1983-1987
Sir J. Brian Unwin, K.C.B.;	1987-1993
Dame Valerie P.M. Strachan, D.C.B.:	1993-2000
Sir Richard J. Broadbent, K.C.B.:	2000-2003

Chairman of the Board of Inland Revenue(Revenue and Customs since 2004; until 2012):

Sir Henry W. Primrose, K.C.B.;	1899-1907
Rt. Hon Lord Chalmers, G.C.B.:	1907-1911
Lieutenant-Colonel the Rt. Hon. Sir Matthew Nathan, G.C.M.G.:	1911-1914
Sir Edmund E. Nott-Bower, K.C.B.;	1914-1918
Sir N.F. Warren Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.:	1918-1919
Rt. Hon. Viscount Waverley, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.:	1919-1922
Rt. Hon. Sir Richard V.N. Hopkins, G.C.B.:	1922-1927
Sir Ernest A. Gowers, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1927-1930
Rt. Hon. Sir P. James Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I.;	1930-1934
Sir Edward R. Forber, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1934-1938
Sir Gerald B. Canny, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1938-1942
Sir Cornelius J. Gregg, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1942-1948
Sir Eric St.J. Bamford, K.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1948-1955
Sir Henry D. Hancock, G.C.B., K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1955-1958
Sir Alexander Johnston, G.C.B, K.B.E.:	1958-1968
Sir Arnold W. France, G.C.B.:	1968-1973
Sir Norman C. Price, K.C.B.:	1973-1976
Sir William D. Pile, G.C.B., M.B.E.:	1976-1979
Sir Lawrence Airey, K.C.B.:	1980-1986
Sir Anthony M.W. Battishill, G.C.B.:	1986-1997
Sir Nicholas L.J. Montagu, K.C.B.:	1997-2004
Sir David R. Varney:	2004-2006
Paul R.C. Gray, C.B.:	2006-2007
Michael Clasper, C.B.E.:	2008-2012

Chief Executive (from 2008):

Dame Lesley A. Strathie, D.C.B.:	2008-2011
Dame Linda M. Homer, D.C.B.:	2012-2016
Sir Jonathan M. Thompson, K.C.B.:	2016-2019
James A.Harra, C.B.:	2019-

Comptroller and Auditor-General:

Sir Richard Mills, K.C.B.:	1896-1900
Douglas C. Richmond, C.B.:	1900-1904
Sir John A. Kempe, K.C.B.:	1904-1911
Sir Henry J. Gibson, K.C.B.:	1911-1921
Sir Malcolm G. Ramsay, K.C.B.:	1921-1931
Sir Gilbert C. Upcott, K.C.B.:	1931-1946
Sir Frank N. Tribe, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1946-1958
Sir Edmund G. Compton, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1958-1966
Sir Bruce D. Fraser, K.C.B.:	1966-1971
Sir David B. Pitblado, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1971-1976
Sir Douglas O. Henley, K.C.B.:	1976-1981
Sir Gordon S. Downey, K.C.B.:	1981-1987
Sir John B. Bourn, K.C.B.:	1988-2008
Lord Morse, K.C.B.:	2009-2019
Gareth Davies:	2019-

First Civil Service Commissioner:

William J. Courthope, C.B.:	1892-1907
Lord Francis Hervey:	1907-1909
Sir Stanley M. Leathes, K.C.B.:	1910-1927
Sir Roderick S. Meiklejohn, K.B.E., C.B.:	1928-1939
Sir A. Percival Waterfield, K.B.E., C.B.:	1939-1951
Sir A. Paul Sinker, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	1951-1954
Lord Helsby, G.C.B., K.B.E.:	1954-1959
Sir H. George C. Mallaby, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1959-1964
Sir George E.B. Abell, K.C.I.E., O.B.E.:	1964-1968
Lord Hunt of Tanworth, G.C.B., M.C.:	1968-1971
Sir Kenneth H. Clucas, K.C.B.:	1971-1973
Fergus H. Allen, C.B.:	1974-1981
Sir Angus M. Fraser, K.C.B., T.D.:	1981-1983
Dennis J. Trevelyan, C.B.:	1983-1989
John H. Holroyd, C.B., C.V.O.:	1989-1993
Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:	1993-1995
Sir Michael Bett, C.B.E.:	1995-2000
Baroness Prashar, C.B.E.:	2000-2005
Rt. Hon. Dame Janet Paraskeva, D.B.E.:	2006-2011
Sir David J. Normington, G.C.B.:	2011-2016
Ian C. Whatmore:	2016-2021
Rt. Hon. Baroness Stuart of Edgbaston:	2022-

Clerk of the Parliaments:

Sir Henry J.L. Graham, K.C.B.:	1885-1917
Sir Arthur T. Thring, K.C.B.:	1917-1930
Sir Edward H. Alderson, K.C.B., K.B.E.:	1930-1934
Lord Badeley, K.C.B., C.B.E.:	1934-1949
Sir Robert L. Overbury, K.C.B.:	1949-1953
Sir Francis W. Lascelles, K.C.B., M.C.:	1953-1959
Sir Victor M.R. Goodman, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1959-1963
Sir David R. Stephens, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1963-1974
Lord Henderson of Brompton, K.C.B.:	1974-1983
Sir John C. Sainty, K.C.B.:	1983-1990
Sir Michael A.J. Wheeler-Booth, K.C.B.:	1991-1997
Sir J. Michael Davies, K.C.B.:	1997-2003
Sir Paul D.G. Hayter, K.C.B., L.V.O.:	2003-2007
Sir Michael G. Pownall, K.C.B.:	2007-2011
Sir David R. Beamish, K.C.B.:	2011-2017
Sir Edward C. Ollard, K.C.B.:	2017-2021
Simon P. Burton:	2021-

Clerk of the House of Commons:

Sir Archibald J.S. Milman, K.C.B.:	1900-1902
Sir Courtenay P. Ilbert, G.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.:	1902-1921
Sir T. Lonsdale Webster, K.C.B.:	1921-1930
Sir Horace C. Dawkins, K.C.B., M.B.E.:	1930-1937
Lord Champion, G.C.B.:	1937-1948
Sir Frederic W. Metcalfe, K.C.B.:	1948-1954
Sir Edward A. Fellowes, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1954-1961
Sir T.G. Barnett Cocks, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1962-1974
Sir David W.S. Lidderdale, K.C.B.:	1974-1976
Sir Richard D. Barlas, K.C.B., O.B.E.:	1976-1979
Sir Charles A.S.S. Gordon, K.C.B.:	1979-1983
Sir Kenneth A. Bradshaw, K.C.B.:	1983-1987
Sir Clifford J. Boulton, G.C.B.:	1987-1994
Sir Donald W. Limon, K.C.B.:	1994-1997
Sir William R. McKay, K.C.B.:	1998-2002
Sir Roger B. Sands, K.C.B.:	2003-2006
Sir Malcolm R. Jack, K.C.B.:	2006-2011
Lord Lisvane, K.C.B.:	2011-2014
Sir David L. Natzler, K.C.B.:	2014-2019
John Benger:	2019-

Director-General of the Security Service:

Major-General Sir Vernon G.W. Kell, K.B.E., C.B.:	1909-1940
Sir David Petrie, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., C.V.O., C.B.E.:	1941-1946
Sir Percy J. Sillitoe, K.B.E.:	1946-1953
Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1953-1956
Sir Roger H. Hollis, K.B.E., C.B.:	1956-1965
Sir E. Martin Furnival Jones, C.B.E.:	1965-1972
Sir Michael B. Hanley, K.C.B.:	1972-1978
Sir Howard F.T. Smith, G.C.M.G.:	1978-1981
Sir John L. Jones, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1981-1985
Rt. Hon. Sir A. Antony Duff, G.C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O., D.S.C.:	1985-1988
Sir Patrick J. Walker, K.C.B.:	1988-1992
Dame Stella Rimington, D.C.B.:	1992-1996
Sir Stephen J. Lander, K.C.B.:	1996-2002
Baroness Manningham-Buller, D.C.B.:	2002-2007
Sir Jonathan Evans, K.C.B.:	2007-2013
Lord Parker of Minsmere, K.C.B.:	2013-2020
Kenneth D. McCallum:	2020-

Director-General of the Secret Intelligence Service:

Captain Sir G. Mansfield S. Cumming, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	1909-1923
Admiral Sir Hugh P.F. Sinclair, K.C.B.:	1923-1939
Major-General Sir Stewart G. Menzies, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.:	1939-1952
Major-General Sir John A. Sinclair, K.C.M.G., C.B., O.B.E.:	1953-1956
Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1956-1968
Sir John O. Rennie, K.C.M.G.:	1968-1973
Sir Maurice Oldfield, G.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1973-1978
Sir Arthur T. (Dick) Franks, K.C.M.G.:	1978-1982
Sir Colin F. Figures, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1982-1985
Sir Christopher K. Curwen, K.C.M.G.:	1985-1989
Sir Colin H.V. McColl, K.C.M.G.:	1989-1994
Sir David R. Spedding, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.:	1994-1999
Sir Richard B. Dearlove, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1999-2004
Sir John McL. Scarlett, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	2004-2009
Sir R. John Sawers, G.C.M.G.:	2009-2014
Sir Alexander W. Younger, K.C.M.G.:	2014-2020
Richard P. Moore, C.M.G.:	2020-

Director of the Government Communications Headquarters:

Sir Edward W.H. Travis, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1946-1952
Sir Eric M. Jones, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.:	1952-1960
Sir Clive Loehnis, K.C.M.G.:	1960-1964
Sir Leonard J. Hooper, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1965-1973
Sir Arthur W. Bonsall, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1973-1978
Sir Brian J.M. Tovey, K.C.M.G.:	1978-1983
Sir Peter H. Marychurch, K.C.M.G.:	1983-1989
Sir John A. Adye, K.C.M.G.:	1989-1996
Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:	1996-1997
Sir Kevin R. Tebbit, K.C.B., C.M.G.:	1998
Sir Francis N. Richards, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.:	1998-2003
Sir David E. Pepper, K.C.M.G.:	2003-2008
Sir Iain R. Lobban, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	2008-2014
Robert P. Hannigan, C.M.G.:	2014-2017
Sir Jeremy I. Fleming, K.C.M.G., C.B.:	2017-

Intelligence and Security Co-ordinator, Cabinet Office(from 1968 until 1997):

Sir Dick G. White, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.:	1968-1972
Sir Leonard J. Hooper, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.:	1973-1978
Sir F. Brooks Richards, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., D.S.C.:	1978-1980
Rt. Hon. Sir A. Antony Duff, G.C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O., D.S.C.:	1980-1985
Sir Colin F. Figures, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	1985-1989
Sir Christopher K. Curwen, K.C.M.G.:	1989-1991
Sir Gerald C. Warner, K.C.M.G.:	1991-1996
John Alpass:	1996-1999
Hon. Sir Michael A. Pakenham, K.B.E., C.M.G.:	1999-2000
Sir John M. Scarlett, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.:	2001-2002
Sir David B. Omand, G.C.B.:	2002-2005
Sir William(Bill) A. Jeffrey, K.C.B.:	2005
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2005-2007

SENIOR RETIRED CIVIL SERVANTS

Cabinet Secretary:

Rt. Hon. Lord Butler of Brockwell, K.G., G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1988-1998 (1/38; 79)
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1998-2002 (10/42; 74)
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	2002-2005 (1/45; 72)

Treasury:

Sir Peter E. Middleton, G.C.B.:	1983-1991 (4/34; 83)
Lord Burns, G.C.B.;	1991-1998 (3/44; 73)
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1998-2002

Home Office:

Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1988-1994 (1/35; 82)
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1994-1997

Lord Chancellor's Department/Ministry of Justice:

Sir Thomas S. Legg, K.C.B.:	1989-1998 (8/35; 82)
Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:	1998-2004 (2/43; 73)

Ministry of Defence:

Sir Clive A. Whitmore, G.C.B., C.V.O.:	1983-1988
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1995-1998 (4/46; 71)

Trade/Trade and Industry:

Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.:	1996-2001 (1/42; 75)
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Education:

Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:	1989-1993 (1/33; 84)
Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.;	1994-1995 (4/42; 75)

Environment/Environment, Transport and the Regions:

Sir Terence M. Heiser, G.C.B.:	1985-1992 (5/32; 83)
Lord Wilson of Dinton, G.C.B.:	1992-1994
Lord Turnbull, K.C.B., C.V.O.:	1994-1998
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	1998-2001

Health:

Sir Graham A. Hart, K.C.B.:	1992-1997 (3/40; 77)
Sir Christopher W. Kelly, K.C.B.:	1997-2000 (8/46; 71)

Social Security:

Sir Michael J. A. Partridge, K.C.B.:	1988-1995 (9/35; 81)
Dame Ann E. Bowtell, D.C.B.:	1995-1999 (4/38; 79)
J. Rachel Lomax:	1999-2001 (7/45; 72)

Work and Pensions:

J. Rachel Lomax:	2001-2002
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2002-2005

Agriculture, Fisheries and Food:

Sir Richard J. Packer, K.C.B.:	1993-2000 (8/44; 73)
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Transport/Transport, Local Government and the Regions:

Sir Alan M. Bailey, K.C.B.:	1986-1991 (6/31; 86)
Sir A. Patrick Brown, K.C.B.:	1991-1997 (4/40; 77)
Sir Richard C. Mottram, G.C.B.:	2001-2002
J. Rachel Lomax:	2002-2003

Energy:

Sir Geoffrey H. Chipperfield, K.C.B.:	1989-1991 (4/33; 84)
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Scottish Office:

Sir R. Russell Hillhouse, K.C.B.:	1988-1998 (4/38; 79)
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Welsh Office:

Sir Richard A. Lloyd Jones, K.C.B.:	1985-1993 (8/33; 84)
Sir Michael C. Scholar, K.C.B.:	1993-1996
J. Rachel Lomax:	1996-1999

Northern Ireland Office:

Sir Robert J. Andrew, K.C.B.:	1984-1988 (10/28; 88)
Sir Joseph G. Pilling, K.C.B.:	1997-2005 (7/45; 72)

Overseas Development/International Development:

Sir John Caines, K.C.B.:	1987-1989
Sir Timothy P. Lankester, K.C.B.:	1989-1994
Sir John M.W. Vereker, K.C.B.:	1994-2002 (8/44; 73)

National Heritage/Culture, Media and Sport:

Sir G. Hayden Phillips, G.C.B.:	1992-1998
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Board of Inland Revenue:

Sir Anthony M.W. Battishill, G.C.B.:	1986-1997 (7/37; 80)
Sir Nicholas L.J. Montagu, K.C.B.:	1997-2004 (3/44; 73)

Board of Customs and Excise:

Sir J. Brian Unwin, K.C.B.;	1987-1993 (9/35; 81)
Dame Valerie P.M. Strachan, D.C.B.:	1993-2000 (1/40; 77)

