

## **SECTION 2:**

# **SENATE PARTY LEADERSHIP**

**Dd=Died Df=Defeated Rt=Retired Rs=Resigned Nn=not renominated**

**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:**

<b>Senator Solomon Foot(Republican:Vermont):</b>	<b>1861-1864</b>
<b>Senator Daniel Clark(Republican:New Hampshire);</b>	<b>1864-1865</b>
<b>Senator Lafayette S. Foster(Republican:Connecticut):</b>	<b>1865-1867</b>
<b>Senator Benjamin F.Wade(Republican:Ohio):</b>	<b>1867-1869</b>
<b>Senator Henry B.Anthony(Republican:Rhode Island):</b>	<b>1869-1873</b>
<b>Senator Matthew H.Carpenter(Republican:Wisconsin):</b>	<b>1873-1875</b>
<b>Senator Henry B.Anthony(Republican:Rhode Island):</b>	<b>January-March,1875</b>
<b>Senator Thomas W.Ferry(Republican:Michigan):</b>	<b>1875-1879</b>
<b>Senator Allen G.Thurman(Democrat:Ohio):</b>	<b>1869-1871(Df)</b>
<b>Senator David Davis(Independent:Illinois):</b>	<b>1881-1883</b>
<b>Senator George F.Edmunds(Republican:Vermont):</b>	<b>1883-1885</b>
<b>Senator John Sherman(Republican:Ohio):</b>	<b>1885-1887</b>
<b>Senator John J.Ingalls(Republican:Kansas):</b>	<b>1887-1891(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Charles F.Manderson(Republican:Nebraska):</b>	<b>1891-1893</b>
<b>Senator Isham G.Harris(Democrat:Tennessee):</b>	<b>1893-1895</b>
<b>Senator William P.Frye(Republican:Maine):</b>	<b>1895-1911(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Augustus O.Bacon(Democrat:Georgia):</b>	<b>1911-1913</b>
<b>Senator Jacob H.Gallinger(Republican:New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1912-1913</b>
<b>Senator James P.Clarke(Democrat:Arkansas):</b>	<b>1913-1916(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Willard Saulsbury,Jr(Democrat:Delaware):</b>	<b>1916-1919,(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Albert B.Cummins(Republican:Iowa):</b>	<b>1919-1925</b>
<b>Senator George H.Moses(Republican:New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1925-1933(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Key Pitman(Democrat:Nevada):</b>	<b>1933-1940(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator William H.King(Democrat:Utah):</b>	<b>1940-1941</b>
<b>Senator Byron P.(Pat) Harrison(Democrat:Mississippi):</b>	<b>January-June,1941(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Carter Glass(Democrat:Virginia):</b>	<b>1941-1945</b>
<b>Senator Kenneth D.McKellar(Democrat:Tennessee):</b>	<b>1945-1947</b>
<b>Senator Arthur H.Vandenberg(Republican:Michigan):</b>	<b>1947-1949</b>
<b>Senator Kenneth D.McKellar(Democrat:Tennessee):</b>	<b>1949-1953</b>
<b>Senator H.Styles Bridges(Republican:New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1953-1955</b>
<b>Senator Walter F.George(Democrat:Georgia):</b>	<b>1955-1957</b>
<b>Senator Carl T.Hayden(Democrat:Arizona):</b>	<b>1957-1969</b>
<b>Senator Richard B.Russell(Democrat:Georgia):</b>	<b>1969-1971(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Allen J.Ellender(Democrat:Louisiana):</b>	<b>1971-1972(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator James O.Eastland(Democrat:Mississippi):</b>	<b>1972-1978</b>
<b>Senator Warren G.Magnuson(Democrat:Washington):</b>	<b>1979-1981(Df)</b>
<b>Senator J.Strom Thurmond(Republican:South Carolina):</b>	<b>1981-1987</b>
<b>Senator John C.Stennis(Democrat:Mississippi):</b>	<b>1987-1989</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(Democrat:West Virginia):</b>	<b>1989-1995</b>

<b>Senator J.Strom Thurmond(Republican:South Carolina):</b>	<b>1995-2001</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(Democrat:West Virginia):</b>	<b>January,2001</b>
<b>Senator J.Strom Thurmond(Republican:South Carolina):</b>	<b>January-June,2001</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(Democrat:West Virginia):</b>	<b>2001-2003</b>
<b>Senator Theodore(Ted)F.Stevens(Republican:Alaska):</b>	<b>2003-2007</b>
<b>Senator Robert C. Byrd(Democrat: West Virginia):</b>	<b>2007-2010</b>
<b>Senator Daniel K. Inouye(Democrat: Hawaii):</b>	<b>2010-</b>

#### **REPUBLICAN LEADER:**

<b>Senator Charles Curtis(Kansas):</b>	<b>1925-1929,(Rs)</b>
<b>Senator James E.Watson(Indiana):</b>	<b>1929-1933,(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Charles L.McNary(Oregon):</b>	<b>1933-1944,(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Wallace H.White(Maine):</b>	<b>1944-1949,(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Kenneth S.Wherry(Nebraska):</b>	<b>1949-1951,(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator H.Styles Bridges(New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1952-1953</b>
<b>Senator Robert A.Taft(Ohio):</b>	<b>January-July,1953,(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator William F.Knowland(California):</b>	<b>1953-1959,(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Senator Everett M.Dirksen(Illinois):</b>	<b>1959-1969,(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Hugh D.Scott(Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>1969-1977,(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Howard H.Baker(Tennessee):</b>	<b>1977-1985,(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Robert J.Dole(Kansas):</b>	<b>1985-1996,(Rs)</b>
<b>Senator C.Trent Lott(Mississippi):</b>	<b>1996-2003</b>
<b>Senator William(Bill) H. Frist(Tennessee):</b>	<b>2003-2007,(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator A. Mitchell(Mitch) McConnell(Kentucky):</b>	<b>2007-</b>

## **REPUBLICAN WHIP:**

<b>Senator James W.Wadsworth(New York):</b>	<b>1915</b>
<b>Senator Charles Curtis(Kansas):</b>	<b>1915-1924</b>
<b>Senator Wesley L.Jones(Washington):</b>	<b>1924-1929</b>
<b>Senator Simeon D.Fess(Ohio):</b>	<b>1929-1933</b>
<b>Senator Felix Hebert(Rhode Island):</b>	<b>1933-1935</b>
<b>(No Appointments):</b>	<b>1935-1944</b>
<b>Senator Kenneth S.Wherry(Nebraska):</b>	<b>1944-1949</b>
<b>Senator Leverett Saltonstall(Massachusetts):</b>	<b>1949-1957</b>
<b>Senator Everett M.Dirksen(Illinois):</b>	<b>1957-1959</b>
<b>Senator Thomas H.Kuchel(California):</b>	<b>1959-1969</b>
<b>Senator Hugh D.Scott(Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>January-September,1969</b>
<b>Senator Robert P.Griffin(Michigan):</b>	<b>1969-1977</b>
<b>Senator Theodore(Ted) F.Stevens(Alaska):</b>	<b>1977-1985</b>
<b>Senator Alan K.Simpson(Wyoming):</b>	<b>1985-1995</b>
<b>Senator C.Trent Lott(Mississippi):</b>	<b>1995-1996</b>
<b>Senator Donald L. Nickles(Oklahoma):</b>	<b>1996-2003</b>
<b>Senator A.Mitchell(Mitch)McConnell(Kentucky):</b>	<b>2003-2007</b>
<b>Senator C. Trent Lott(Mississippi):</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Senator Jon L. Kyl(Arizona):</b>	<b>2007-</b>

## **REPUBLICAN CONFERENCE CHAIRPERSON:**

<b>Senator Henry B. Anthony (Rhode Island):</b>	<b>1862-1884(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator John Sherman (Ohio):</b>	<b>1884-1885</b>
<b>Senator George F. Edmunds (Vermont):</b>	<b>1885-1891</b>
<b>Senator John Sherman (Ohio):</b>	<b>1891-1897</b>
<b>Senator William B. Allison (Iowa):</b>	<b>1897-1908(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Eugene Hale (Maine):</b>	<b>1908-1911</b>
<b>Senator Shelby M. Cullom (Illinois):</b>	<b>1911-1913</b>
<b>Senator Jacob H. Gallinger (New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1913-1918(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Henry Cabot Lodge (Massachusetts):</b>	<b>1918-1924</b>
<b>Senator Charles Curtis (Kansas):</b>	<b>1924-1929</b>
<b>Senator James E. Watson (Indiana):</b>	<b>1929-1933</b>
<b>Senator Charles L. McNary (Oregon):</b>	<b>1933-1944</b>
<b>Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (Michigan):</b>	<b>1945-1947</b>
<b>Senator Eugene D. Millikin (Colorado):</b>	<b>1947-1957</b>
<b>Senator Leverett Saltonstall (Massachusetts):</b>	<b>1957-1967</b>
<b>Senator Margaret Chase Smith (Maine):</b>	<b>1967-1973</b>
<b>Senator Norris H. Cotton (New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1973-1974</b>
<b>Senator Carl T. Curtis (Nebraska):</b>	<b>1975-1979</b>
<b>Senator Robert W. Packwood (Oregon):</b>	<b>1979-1981</b>
<b>Senator James A. McClure (Idaho):</b>	<b>1981-1985</b>
<b>Senator John H. Chafee (Rhode Island):</b>	<b>1985-1991</b>
<b>Senator W. Thad Cochran (Mississippi):</b>	<b>1991-1997</b>
<b>Senator Connie Mack III (Florida):</b>	<b>1997-2001</b>
<b>Senator Richard (Rick) J. Santorum (Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>2001-2007</b>
<b>Senator Jon L. Kyl (Arizona):</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Senator A. Lamar Alexander (Tennessee):</b>	<b>2007-</b>

## **REPUBLICAN CONFERENCE SECRETARY:**

<b>Senator Charles Curtis(Kansas):</b>	<b>1911-1913(Df)</b>
<b>Senator William S.Kenyon(Iowa):</b>	<b>1913-1915</b>
<b>Senator James W.Wadsworth(New York):</b>	<b>1915-1927(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Frederick Hale(Maine):</b>	<b>1927-1940</b>
<b>Senator Wallace H.White(Maine):</b>	<b>1940-1944</b>
<b>Senator Harold H.Burton(Ohio):</b>	<b>1944-1945</b>
<b>Senator J.Chandler Gurney(South Dakota):</b>	<b>1945-1946</b>
<b>Senator Milton R.Young(North Dakota):</b>	<b>1946-1971</b>
<b>Senator Norris H.Cotton(New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1971-1973</b>
<b>Senator Wallace F.Bennett(Utah):</b>	<b>1973-1974</b>
<b>Senator Robert T.Stafford(Vermont):</b>	<b>1974-1977</b>
<b>Senator Clifford P.Hansen(Wyoming):</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Senator E.Jacob(Jake)Garn(Utah):</b>	<b>1979-1985</b>
<b>Senator W.Thad Cochran(Mississippi):</b>	<b>1985-1991</b>
<b>Senator Robert W.Kasten(Wisconsin):</b>	<b>1991-1993</b>
<b>Senator C.Trent Lott(Mississippi):</b>	<b>1993-1995</b>
<b>Senator Connie Mack III(Florida):</b>	<b>1995-1997</b>
<b>Senator Paul Coverdell(Georgia):</b>	<b>1997-2000</b>
<b>Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison(Texas):</b>	<b>2001-2007</b>
<b>Senator John Cornyn(Texas):</b>	<b>2007-2009</b>
<b>Senator John R. Thune(South Dakota):</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Senator John A. Barrasso(Wyoming);</b>	<b>2009-</b>

## **REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSON:**

<b>Senator Robert A.Taft(Ohio):</b>	<b>1947-1953</b>
<b>Senator William F.Knowland(California):</b>	<b>January-August,1953</b>
<b>Senator Homer Ferguson(Michigan):</b>	<b>195 -1955</b>
<b>Senator H.Styles Bridges(New Hampshire):</b>	<b>1955-1961</b>
<b>Senator Bourke B.Hickenlooper(Iowa):</b>	<b>1962-1969</b>
<b>Senator Gordon L.Allott(Colorado):</b>	<b>1969-1973</b>
<b>Senator John G.Tower(Texas):</b>	<b>1973-1985</b>
<b>Senator William L.Armstrong(Colorado):</b>	<b>1985-1991</b>
<b>Senator Donald L.Nickles(Oklahoma):</b>	<b>1991-1996</b>
<b>Senator Larry E.Craig(Idaho):</b>	<b>1996-2003</b>
<b>Senator Jon L.Kyl(Arizona):</b>	<b>2003-2007</b>
<b>Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison(Texas):</b>	<b>2007-2009</b>
<b>Senator John E. Ensign(Nevada):</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Senator John R. Thune(South Dakota):</b>	<b>2009-</b>

## **REPUBLICAN SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSON:**

<b>Senator Theodore(Ted) F.Stevens(Alaska);</b>	<b>1975-1977</b>
<b>Senator Robert W.Packwood(Oregon);</b>	<b>1977-1979</b>
<b>Senator H.John Heinz III(Pennsylvania);</b>	<b>1979-1981</b>
<b>Senator Robert W.Packwood(Oregon):</b>	<b>1981-1983</b>
<b>Senator Richard G.Lugar(Indiana):</b>	<b>1983-1985</b>
<b>Senator H.John Heinz III(Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>1985-1987</b>
<b>Senator Rudolph(Rudy)E.Boschwitz(Minnesota):</b>	<b>1987-1989</b>
<b>Senator Donald L.Nickles(Oklahoma):</b>	<b>1989-1991</b>
<b>Senator W.Philip(Phil)Gramm(Texas):</b>	<b>1991-1995</b>
<b>Senator Alfonse M.D'Amato(New York):</b>	<b>1995-1997</b>
<b>Senator A.Mitchell(Mitch) McConnell(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1997-2001</b>
<b>Senator William(Bill) H.Frist(Tennessee):</b>	<b>2001-2003</b>
<b>Senator George F. Allen(Virginia):</b>	<b>2003-2005</b>
<b>Senator Elizabeth H. Dole(North Carolina):</b>	<b>2005-2007</b>
<b>Senator John E. Ensign(Nevada):</b>	<b>2007-2009</b>
<b>Senator John Cornyn(Texas):</b>	<b>2009-</b>

## **DEMOCRAT LEADER:**

<b>Senator Oscar W.Underwood(Alabama):</b>	<b>1920-1923</b>
<b>Senator Joseph T.Robinson(Arkansas):</b>	<b>1923-1937(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Alben W.Barkley(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1937-1949(Rs)</b>
<b>Senator Scott W.Lucas(Illinois):</b>	<b>1949-1951(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Ernest W.McFarland(Arizona):</b>	<b>1951-1953(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Lyndon B.Johnson(Texas):</b>	<b>1953-1961(Rs)</b>
<b>Senator Michael(Mike) J.Mansfield(Montana):</b>	<b>1961-1977(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(West Virginia):</b>	<b>1977-1989</b>
<b>Senator George J.Mitchell(Maine):</b>	<b>1989-1995(Rt)</b>
<b>Senator Thomas A.Daschle(South Dakota):</b>	<b>1995-2005(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Harry M. Reid(Nevada):</b>	<b>2005-</b>

## **DEMOCRAT WHIP:**

<b>Senator James Hamilton Lewis(Illinois):</b>	<b>1913-1919(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Peter G.Gerry(Rhode Island):</b>	<b>1919-1929</b>
<b>Senator Morris Sheppard(Texas):</b>	<b>1929-1933</b>
<b>Senator James Hamilton Lewis(Illinois):</b>	<b>1933-1939</b>
<b>Senator Sherman Minton(Indiana):</b>	<b>1939-1941</b>
<b>Senator J.Lister Hill(Alabama):</b>	<b>1941-1947</b>
<b>Senator Scott W.Lucas(Illinois):</b>	<b>1947-1949</b>
<b>Senator Francis J.Myers(Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>1949-1951</b>
<b>Senator Lyndon B.Johnson(Texas):</b>	<b>1951-1953</b>
<b>Senator Earle C.Clements(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1953-1957</b>
<b>Senator Michael(Mike)J.Mansfield(Montana):</b>	<b>1957-1961</b>
<b>Senator Hubert H.Humphrey(Minnesota):</b>	<b>1961-1964</b>
<b>Senator Russell B.Long(Louisiana):</b>	<b>1965-1969</b>
<b>Senator Edward M.Kennedy(Massachusetts):</b>	<b>1969-1971</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(West Virginia):</b>	<b>1971-1977</b>
<b>Senator Alan Cranston(California):</b>	<b>1977-1991</b>
<b>Senator Wendell H.Ford(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1991-1999</b>
<b>Senator Harry M.Reid(Nevada):</b>	<b>1999-2005</b>
<b>Senator Richard J. Durbin(Illinois):</b>	<b>2005-</b>

## **DEMOCRAT CONFERENCE CHAIRPERSON(as LEADER from 1920):**

<b>Senator William A.Wallace(Pennsylvania):</b>	<b>1877-1881(Df)</b>
<b>Senator George H.Pendleton(Ohio):</b>	<b>1881-1885</b>
<b>Senator James B.Beck(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1885-1890(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator David Turpie(Indiana):</b>	<b>1890-1899(Df)</b>
<b>Senator James K.Jones(Arkansas):</b>	<b>1899-1903</b>
<b>Senator Arthur P.Gorman(Maryland):</b>	<b>1903-1906(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Joseph C.S.Blackburn(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1906-1907</b>
<b>Senator Charles A.Culberson(Texas):</b>	<b>1907-1909</b>
<b>Senator Hernando DeS.Money(Mississippi):</b>	<b>1909-1911</b>
<b>Senator Thomas S.Martin(Virginia):</b>	<b>1911-1913</b>
<b>Senator John W.Kern(Indiana):</b>	<b>1913-1917(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Thomas S.Martin(Virginia):</b>	<b>1917-1919</b>



## **DEMOCRAT CONFERENCE SECRETARY:**

<b>Senator Edward W.Carmack(Tennessee):</b>	<b>1903-1907</b>
<b>Senator Robert L.Owen(Oklahoma):</b>	<b>1907-1911</b>
<b>Senator William E.Chilton(West Virginia):</b>	<b>1911-1913</b>
<b>Senator Willard Saulsbury,Jr(Delaware):</b>	<b>1913-1916</b>
<b>Senator Key Pitman(Nevada):</b>	<b>1916-1917</b>
<b>Senator William H.King(Utah):</b>	<b>1917-1927</b>
<b>Senator Hugo L.Black(Alabama):</b>	<b>1927-1937</b>
<b>Senator Joshua B.Lee(Oklahoma):</b>	<b>1937-1943(Df)</b>
<b>Senator Francis T.Maloney(Connecticut):</b>	<b>1943-1945(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Brien McMahon(Connecticut):</b>	<b>1945-1952(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator Thomas C.Hennings(Missouri):</b>	<b>1953-1960(Dd)</b>
<b>Senator George A.Smathers(Florida):</b>	<b>1960-1967</b>
<b>Senator Robert C.Byrd(West Virginia):</b>	<b>1967-1971</b>
<b>Senator Frank E.Moss(Utah):</b>	<b>1971-1977</b>
<b>Senator Daniel K.Inouye(Hawaii):</b>	<b>1977-1989</b>
<b>Senator David H.Pryor(Arkansas):</b>	<b>1989-1995</b>
<b>Senator Barbara A.Mikulski(Maryland):</b>	<b>1995-2005</b>
<b>Senator Deborah A. Sabenow(Michigan):</b>	<b>2005-2007</b>
<b>Senator Patricia L. Murray(Washington):</b>	<b>2007-</b>

## **DEMOCRAT POLICY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON:**

<b>Senator Thomas A.Daschle(South Dakota):</b>	<b>1989-1995</b>
<b>Senator Harry M.Reid(Nevada):</b>	<b>1995-1999</b>
<b>Senator Byron L.Dorgan(North Dakota):</b>	<b>1999-2011</b>
<b>Senator Charles E. Schumer(New York):</b>	<b>2011-</b>

**DEMOCRAT SENATORIAL COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSON:**

<b>Senator J.Bennett Johnston(Louisiana):</b>	<b>1976-1977</b>
<b>Senator Wendell H.Ford(Kentucky):</b>	<b>1977-1983</b>
<b>Senator Lloyd M.Bentsen(Texas):</b>	<b>1983-1985</b>
<b>Senator George J.Mitchell(Maine):</b>	<b>1985-1987</b>
<b>Senator John F.Kerry(Massachusetts):</b>	<b>1987-1989</b>
<b>Senator John B.Breaux(Louisiana):</b>	<b>1989-1991</b>
<b>Senator Charles S.Robb(Virginia):</b>	<b>1991-1993</b>
<b>Senator D.Robert(Bob) Graham(Florida):</b>	<b>1993-1995</b>
<b>Senator J.Robert(Bob) Kerrey(Nebraska):</b>	<b>1995-1999</b>
<b>Senator Robert G.Torricelli(New Jersey):</b>	<b>1999-2001</b>
<b>Senator Patty Murray(Washington):</b>	<b>2001-2003</b>
<b>Senator Jon S. Corzine(New Jersey);</b>	<b>2003-2005</b>
<b>Senator Charles E. Schumer(New York):</b>	<b>2005-2009</b>
<b>Senator Robert Menendez(New Jersey):</b>	<b>2009-2011</b>
<b>Senator Patty Murray(Washington):</b>	<b>2011-</b>