

**SECTION 9:**

**SENATORS WHO SERVED AS CABINET  
MEMBERS OR AS AMBASSADORS**

**Senator John P.Hale(Independent Democrat/Free Soil/Opposition/Republican:  
New Hampshire 1847-1865):**  
Minister to Spain,1865-1869

**Senator James Harlan(Opposition/Republican: Iowa 1855-1865+ 1867-1873):**  
Secretary of the Interior, 1865-1866

**Senator Jacob Collamer(Opposition/Republican: Vermont 1855-1865):**  
Postmaster-General, 1849-1850

**Senator Zachariah Chandler(Republican: Michigan 1857-1875+1879):**  
Secretary of the Interior,1875-1877

**Senator Lot M.Morrill(Republican:Maine 1861-1869+1869-1876):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1876-1877

**Senator Timothy O.Howe(Republican:Wisconsin 1861-1879):**  
Postmaster-General, 1881-1883

**Senator Reverdy Johnson(Unionist/Democrat: Maryland 1863-1868):**  
Attorney-General, 1849-1850  
Minister to Great Britain, 1868-1869

**Senator Alexander Ramsey(Republican:Minnesota 1863-1875):**  
Secretary of War,1879-1881

**Senator Charles R.Buckalew(Democrat:Pennsylvania 1863-1869):**  
Minister to Ecuador, 1858-1861

**Senator James Guthrie(Democrat:Kentucky 1865-1868):**  
Secretary of the Treasury, 1853-1857

**Senator William P.Fessenden(Republican:Maine 1865-1869):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1864-1865

**Senator John A.J.Creswell(Unconditional Unionist: Maryland 1865-1867):**  
Postmaster-General, 1869-1874

**Senator John P.Stockton(Democrat: New Jersey 1865-1866+1869-1875):**  
Minister to Italy,1858-1861

**Senator George H.Williams(Republican: Oregon 1865-1871):**  
Attorney-General, 1872-1875

**Senator George G.Fogg(Republican:New Hampshire 1866-1867)**  
Minister to Switzerland,1861-1865

**Senator Frederick T.Frelinghuysen(Republican:New Jersey 1866-1869+1871-1877):**  
Secretary of State,1881-1885

**Senator Simon Cameron(Republican: Pennsylvania 1867-1877):**  
Secretary of War, 1861-1862  
Minister to Russia, 1862

**Senator Carl Schurz(Republican/Liberal Republican:Missouri 1869-1875)**  
Minister to Spain,1861-1862  
Secretary of the Interior,1877-1881

**Senator Powell Clayton(Republican:Arkansas 1871-1877):**  
Ambassador to Mexico,1897-1905

**Senator Aaron A.Sargent(Republican:California 1873-1879):**  
Minister to Germany,1882-1884

**Senator George S.Boutwell(Republican:Massachusetts 1873-1877):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1869-1873

**Senator Isaac P.Christiancy(Republican:Michigan 1875-1879):**  
Minister to Peru,1879-1881

**Senator David McK.Key(Democrat:Tennessee 1875-1877):**  
Postmaster-General, 1877-1880

**Senator Stanley Matthews(Republican:Ohio 1877-1879):**  
Supreme Court Justice,1881-1889

**Senator Thomas F.Bayard,Sr(Democrat:Delaware 1869-1885):**  
Secretary of State,1885-1889  
Ambassador to Great Britain,1893-1897

**Senator Hannibal Hamlin(Republican:Maine 1869-1881):**  
Minister to Spain,1881-1882

**Senator William Windom(Republican:Minnesota 1871-1881+1881-1883):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1881+1889-1891

**Senator Matt W.Ransom(Democrat:North Carolina 1872-1895):**  
Minister to Mexico,1895-1897

**Senator Henry M.Teller(Republican/Silver/Democrat:Colorado 1876-82  
+1885-1909):**  
Secretary of the Interior,1882-1885

**Senator James G.Blaine(Republican:Maine 1876-1881):**  
Secretary of State,1881+1889-1892

**Senator Augustus H.Garland(Democrat:Arkansas 1877-1885):**  
Attorney-General,1885-1889

**Senator David Davis(Independent:Illinois 1877-1883):**  
Supreme Court Justice,1862-1877

**Senator Samuel J.Kirkwood(Republican:Iowa 1877-1881):**  
Secretary of the Interior,1881-1882

**Senator Lucius Q.C.Lamar(Democrat:Mississippi 1877-1885):**  
Secretary of the Interior,1885-1888  
Supreme Court Justice,1888-1893

**Senator James D.Cameron(Republican:Pennsylvania 1877-1897):**  
Secretary of War,1876-1877

**Senator George H.Pendleton(Democrat:Ohio 1879-1885):**  
Minister to Germany,1885-1889

**Senator John Sherman(Republican:Ohio 1881-1887):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1877-1881  
Secretary of State,1897-1898

**Senator Howell E.Jackson(Democrat:Tennessee 1881-1886):**  
Supreme Court Justice,1893-1895

**Senator Thomas W.Palmer(Republican:Michigan 1883-1889):**  
Minister to Spain,1889-1891

**Senator James B.Eustis(Democrat:Louisiana 1885-1891):**  
Ambassador to France,1893-1897

**Senator William M. Evarts (Republican: New York 1885-1891):**  
Attorney-General, 1868-1869  
Secretary of State, 1877-1881

**Senator Person C. Cheney (Republican: New Hampshire 1886-1887):**  
Minister to Switzerland, 1892-1893

**Senator William E. Chandler (Republican: New Hampshire 1887-1889+1889-1901):**  
Secretary of the Navy, 1882-1885

**Senator Gilbert A. Pierce (Republican: North Dakota 1889-1891):**  
Minister to Portugal, 1893

**Senator John G. Carlisle (Democrat: Kentucky 1890-1893):**  
Secretary of the Treasury, 1893-1897

**Senator Edward D. White (Democrat: Louisiana 1891-1894):**  
Supreme Court Justice, 1894-1910  
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, 1910-1921

**Senator Redfield Proctor (Republican: Vermont 1891-1908):**  
Secretary of War, 1889-1891

**Senator William F. Vilas (Democrat: Wisconsin 1891-1897):**  
Postmaster-General, 1885-1888  
Secretary of the Interior, 1888-1889

**Senator Thomas J. Jarvis (Democrat: North Carolina 1894-1895):**  
Minister to Brazil, 1885-1889

**Senator Stephen B. Elkins (Republican: West Virginia 1895-1911):**  
Secretary of War, 1891-1893

**Senator Russell A. Alger (Republican: Michigan 1902-07):**  
Secretary of War, 1897-1899

**Senator Philander C. Knox (Republican: Pennsylvania 1904-09 + 1917-21):**  
Attorney-General, 1901-1904  
Secretary of State, 1909-1913

**Senator George Sutherland (Republican: Utah 1905-17):**  
Supreme Court Justice, 1922-1938

**Senator Samuel H. Piles (Republican: Washington 1905-11):**  
Minister to Colombia, 1922-1928

**Senator Elihu Root (Republican: New York 1909-15):**  
Secretary of War, 1899-1904  
Secretary of State, 1905-1909

**Senator Claude A. Swanson (Democrat: Virginia 1910-33):**  
Secretary of the Navy, 1933-1939

**Senator Hoke Smith (Democrat: Georgia 1911-21):**  
Secretary of the Interior, 1893-1896

**Senator Miles Poindexter (Republican: Washington 1911-23):**  
Ambassador to Peru, 1923-1928

**Senator Albert B. Fall (Republican: New Mexico 1912-21):**  
Secretary of the Interior, 1921-1923

**Senator John W. Weeks (Republican: Massachusetts 1913-19):**  
Secretary of War, 1921-1925

**Senator Nathan Goff(Republican:West Virginia 1913-19):**  
Secretary of the Navy,1881

**Senator Harry S.New(Republican:Indiana 1917-23):**  
Postmaster-General,1925-1929

**Senator Frank B.Kellogg(Republican:Minnesota 1917-23):**  
Ambassador to Great Britain,1923-1925;  
Secretary of State, 1925-1929

**Senator George H.Moses(Republican:New Hampshire 1918-33):**  
Minister to Greece and Montenegro,1909-1912

**Senator Truman H.Newberry(Republican:Michigan 1919-22):**  
Secretary of the Navy,1908-1909

**Senator Walter E.Edge(Republican:New Jersey 1919-29):**  
Ambassador to France,1929-1933

**Senator Carter Glass(Democrat:Virginia 1920-46):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1918-1920

**Senator Frederic M.Sackett(Republican:Kentucky 1925-30):**  
Ambassador to Germany,1930-1933

**Senator Hugo L.Black(Democrat:Alabama 1927-37):**  
Supreme Court Justice,1927-1971

**Senator Dwight W.Morrow(Republican:New Jersey 1930-31):**  
Ambassador to Mexico, 1927-1930

**Senator James J.Davis(Republican:Pennsylvania 1930-45):**  
Secretary of Labor,1921-1930

**Senator Frank C.Partridge(Republican: Vermont 1930-31):**  
Minister to Venezuela,1893-1984

**Senator James F.Byrnes(Democrat:South Carolina 1931-41):**  
Secretary of State,1945-1947

**Senator Cordell Hull(Democrat:Tennessee 1931-33):**  
Secretary of State, 1933-1944

**Senator William G.McAdoo(Democrat:California 1933-38):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1912-1918

**Senator Elbert D.Thomas(Democrat:Utah 1933-51):**  
High Commissioner of United States Trust Territories in  
the Pacific,1951-1953

**Senator Sherman Minton(Democrat:Indiana 1935-41):**  
Supreme Court Justice,1949-1956

**Senator Lewis B.Schwellenbach(Democrat:Washington 1935-40):**  
Secretary of Labor, 1945-1948

**Senator Henry Cabot Lodge,Jr(Republican:Massachusetts 1937-44 and 1947-54):**  
Ambassador to the United Nations Organisation, 1953-1960  
Ambassador to South Vietnam,1963-1964 and 1965-1967  
Ambassador-at-large, 1967-1968  
Ambassador to West Germany,1968-1969  
Ambassador to the Vatican,1970-1977

**Senator Harold H. Burton (Republican: Ohio 1941-45):**  
Supreme Court Justice, 1945-1958

**Senator Homer Ferguson (Republican: Michigan 1943-55):**  
Ambassador to the Philippines, 1955-1956

**Senator Sinclair Weeks (Republican: Massachusetts 1944):**  
Secretary of Commerce, 1953-1958

**Senator John Sherman Cooper (Republican: Kentucky 1946-49 and 1952-55 and 1956-73):**  
Ambassador to India and Nepal, 1955-1956  
Ambassador to East Germany, 1974-1976

**Senator James H. McGrath (Democrat: Rhode Island 1947-49):**  
Attorney-General, 1949-1952

**Senator William Benton (Democrat: Connecticut 1949-53):**  
Ambassador to U.N.E.S.C.O., 1963-1968

**Senator Robert C. Hendrickson (Republican: New Jersey 1949-55):**  
Ambassador to New Zealand, 1955-1956

**Senator Clinton P. Anderson (Democrat: New Mexico 1949-73):**  
Secretary of Agriculture, 1945-1948

**Senator John Foster Dulles (Republican: New York 1949):**  
Secretary of State, 1953-1958

**Senator Frederick A. Seaton (Republican: Nebraska 1951-52):**  
Secretary of the Interior, 1956-1961

**Senator Edmund S. Muskie (Democrat: Maine 1953-80):**  
Secretary of State, 1980-1981

**Senator W. Stuart Symington (Democrat: Missouri 1953-76):**  
Secretary of the Air Force, 1947-1950

**Senator Michael (Mike) J. Mansfield (Democrat Montana 1953-77):**  
Ambassador to Japan, 1977-1988

**Senator Kenneth B. Keating (Republican: New York 1959-65):**  
Ambassador to India, 1969-1972  
Ambassador to Israel, 1973-1975

**Senator John G. Tower (Republican: Texas 1961-85):**  
nominated Secretary of Defense, 1989

**Senator Peter H. Dominick (Republican: Colorado 1963-75):**  
Ambassador to Switzerland, 1975-

**Senator Abraham A. Ribicoff (Democrat: Connecticut 1963-81):**  
Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, 1961-1962

**Senator Walter F. Mondale (Democrat: Minnesota 1964-76):**  
Ambassador to Japan, 1993-1996

**Senator Robert F. Kennedy (Democrat: New York 1965-68):**  
Attorney-General, 1961-1964

**Senator Howard H. Baker (Republican: Tennessee 1967-85):**  
White House Chief of Staff, 1987-1988

**Senator William B.Saxbe(Republican:Ohio 1969-74):**  
Attorney-General,1974-1975  
Ambassador to India,1975-1977

**Senator Richard S.Schweiker(Republican:Pennsylvania 1969-81):**  
Secretary of Health and Human Services,1981-1983

**Senator William E.Brock III(Republican:Tennessee 1971-77):**  
Special Trade Representative,1981-1985  
Secretary of Labor,1985-1987

**Senator Richard(Dick) C.Clark(Democrat:Iowa 1973-77):**  
Ambassador-at-large and Co-ordinator of Refugees,  
1979-1980

**Senator Lloyd M.Bentsen(Democrat:Texas 1973-93):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1993-1994

**Senato Richard B.Stone(Democrat:Florida 1975-80):**  
Ambassador-at-large and Special Envoy to Central America,  
1983-1984

**Senator John H.Chafee(Republican:Rhode Island 1976-99):**  
Secretary of the Navy,1969-1972

**Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan(Democrat:New York 1977-2001):**  
Ambassador to India,1973-1975  
Ambassador to the United Nations Organization,1975-1976

**Senator James R.Sasser(Democrat:Tennessee,1977-95):**  
Ambassador to China,1995-2000

**Senator William S.Cohen(Republican:Maine 1979-97):**  
Secretary of Defense,1997-2001

**Senator John W.Warner(Republican:Virginia 1979-):**  
Secretary of the Navy,1972-1974

**Senator Mack F.Mattingly(Republican:Georgia 1981-87):**  
Ambassador to the Seychelles,1992-1993

**Senator Nicholas F.Brady(Republican:New Jersey 1982-83):**  
Secretary of the Treasury,1989-1993

**Senator J.Chic Hecht(Republican:Nevada 1983-89):**  
Ambassador to the Bahamas,1989-1994

**Senator Wyche Fowler(Democrat: Georgia 1987-93):**  
Ambassador to Saudi Arabia 1997-2001

**Senator Brockman(Brock) Adams(Democrat:Washington 1987-93):**  
Secretary of Transportation,1977-1979

**Senator Daniel R. Coats(Republican: Indiana 1989-99):**  
Ambassador to Germany, 2001-2005

**Senator Dirk A. Kempthorne(Republican: Idaho 1993-99):**  
Secretary of the Interior, 2006-2009

**Senator Carol Moseley-Braun(Democrat:Illinois 1993-99):**  
Ambassador to New Zealand,1999-2001

**Senator Robert C. Krueger (Democrat: Texas 1993):**

**Ambassador-at-large, 1979-1981**

**Ambassador to Botswana, 1996-1999**

**Senator Spencer Abraham (Republican: Michigan 1995-2001):**

**Secretary of Energy, 2001-2005**

**Senator John D. Ashcroft (Republican: Missouri 1995-2001):**

**Attorney-General, 2001-2005**

**Senator Hilary D. Rodham Clinton (Democrat: New York 2001-09):**

**Secretary of State, 2009-**

**Senator Elizabeth Dole (Republican: North Carolina 2003-):**

**Secretary of Transportation, 1983-1987**

**Secretary of Labor, 1989-1990**

**Senator Lamar Alexander (Republican: Tennessee 2003-):**

**Secretary of Education, 1991-1993**

**Senator Kenneth L. Salazar (Democrat: Colorado 2005-09):**

**Secretary of the Interior, 2009-**

**Senator Mel R. Martinez (Republican: Florida 2005-09):**

**Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, 2001-2003**

**Senator Michael O. Johanns (Republican: Nebraska 2009-):**

**Secretary of Agriculture, 2005-2007**



